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SYMBOLS AND OTHER FORMS OF USAGE

The following symbols, where shown in columns of figures or elsewhere in tables, mean

- n.a. not available
- n.y.a. not yet available
- nil or rounded to zero
- not applicable
- * subject to sampling variability too high for most practical uses
- p preliminary—figure or series subject to revision
- r figure or series revised since previous issue
- n.e.i. not elsewhere included
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- n.p. not available for publication but included in totals where applicable, unless otherwise indicated
- break in continuity of series (where drawn across a column between two consecutive figures)

Yearly periods shown as, e.g., 1984, refer to the year ended 31 December 1984, those shown as, e.g., 1984-85, refer to the year ended 30 June 1985.

Values are shown in Australian dollars(\$) or cents(c)

Where figures have been rounded, discrepancies may occur between sums of the component items and totals

AREA, TROPICAL AND TEMPERATE ZONES

State or Territory	Estimated area		Percentage of total area in	
	Total	Percentage of total area	Tropical zone	Temperate zone
	sq km			
N.S.W.	801 800	10.43		100
Vic.	227 600	2.96		100
Qld.	1 727 200	22.49	54	46
S.A.	384 000	12.81		100
W.A.	2 525 500	32.68	37	63
Tas.	97 800	0.88		100
N.T.	1 146 700	17.52	81	19
A.C.T.	2 400	0.03		100
Australia	7 682 300	100.00	39	61

COASTLINE AND STANDARD TIMES

State or Territory	Length of coastline	Standard times	
		Meridian selected	Ahead of G.M.T. (a)
	km		hours
N.S.W.	1 900	150° E	10.0
Vic.	1 800	150° E	10.0
Qld.	7 400	150° E	10.0
S.A.	3 700	142° 30' E	9.5
W.A.	12 500	120° E	8.0
Tas.	3 200	150° E	10.0
N.T.	6 200	142° 30' E	9.5
A.C.T.	35	150° E	10.0
Australia	36 735		

(a) Greenwich Mean Time. (b) Because of daylight saving an hour should be added from 1st October to mid March.

RAINFALL AND TEMPERATURE : CAPITAL CITIES

Capital	Height above mean sea level	Annual rainfall			Shade temperature (Celsius)			
		Average	Highest on record	Lowest on record	Average maximum	Average minimum	Highest on record	Lowest on record
	m	mm	mm	mm	°C	°C	°C	°C
Sydney	42	1,215	2,196	585	21.4	13.6	45.3	2.1
Melbourne	35	659	939	331	19.7	9.9	45.6	-2.8
Brisbane	41	1,153	2,194	413	25.5	15.7	43.2	2.3
Adelaide	43	528	786	256	22.3	11.9	47.6	-0.4
Perth	20	873	1,340	509	23.2	13.1	44.7	1.2
Hobart	54	629	1,104	356	16.7	8.1	40.8	-2.8
Canberra	577	629	1,061	262	19.4	6.3	42.2	-10.0
Darwin	30	1,536	2,217	892	31.8	23.1	40.5	10.4

AREA DISTRIBUTION OF MEDIAN ANNUAL RAINFALL
(Per cent)

<i>Median annual rainfall</i>	<i>N S W (a)</i>	<i>Vic.</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>S.A.</i>	<i>W.A.</i>	<i>Tas.</i>	<i>N.T.</i>	<i>Aust.</i>
Under 200 mm	8.0	6.3	10.2	74.2	43.5	..	15.5	29.6
200 to 300 mm	20.3	19.2	13.0	13.5	29.6	..	35.6	22.9
300 to 400 mm	19.0	12.3	6.8	10.5	..	..	9.0	11.2
400 to 500 mm	12.4	11.8	13.5	3.2	4.3	..	6.6	7.6
500 to 600 mm	11.3	14.1	11.6	1.8	3.1	12.2	5.8	6.6
600 to 800 mm	15.1	24.5	20.5	0.5	4.6	18.2	11.6	10.7
800 to 1,200 mm	11.3	17.7	12.6	..	3.7	25.0	9.6	7.7
Over 1,200 mm	2.6	6.4	6.3	..	0.7	44.6	6.3	3.7
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

(a) Includes Australian Capital Territory.

AUSTRALIAN PARLIAMENTS

The six States with their included Territories were federated under the name 'Commonwealth of Australia' on 1 January 1901.

The Legislature of Australia and of each State except Queensland is bicameral, consisting of an Upper and a Lower House. In Queensland the Upper House was abolished in 1922. In the Commonwealth Parliament the Upper House is known as the Senate and the Lower as the House of Representatives; in the bicameral States the Upper House is known as the Legislative Council and the Lower House, in New South Wales, Victoria, and Western Australia, as the Legislative Assembly (which is also the name of the Queensland Parliament) and, in South Australia and Tasmania, as the House of Assembly.

The members of the Parliaments of each State are elected by the people, the franchise extending to Australian citizens who are at least 18 years of age and possess certain residential qualifications. For the Commonwealth Parliament the qualifications for the franchise are identical for both Houses, extending to Australian citizens and British subjects who are on the Commonwealth roll and who are not less than 18 years of age.

The table opposite shows details on members of Australian Parliamentary Governments, including their salaries and allowances, and outlay on Parliamentary Government.

PARLIAMENTARY GOVERNMENT

Parliament	No	Members, October 1985		Outlay on Parliamentary government 1983-84(b)
		Annual salary	Electoral allowance(s)	
		\$	\$	\$' 000
Commonwealth—				
Senate	76	(c)41,802	15,200	
Representatives	148	(c)41,802	15,200-22,040	137,308
New South Wales—				
Council	46	40,587	13,273	
Assembly	99	40,587	13,273-23,690	38,041
Victoria—				
Council	44	42,389	12,163-17,637	
Assembly	88	42,389	12,163-17,637	28,381
Queensland (d)—				
Assembly	82	42,544	10,472-26,878	21,272
South Australia—				
Council	22	37,500	11,500	
Assembly	47	37,500	7,785-28,800	13,721
Western Australia—				
Council	34	40,800	11,535-25,954	
Assembly	57	40,800	10,681-25,100	16,722
Tasmania—				
Council	19	35,530	3,908-9,238	
Assembly	35	35,530	5,330-12,436	6,648
Northern Territory—				
Assembly	25	41,720	7,000-13,500	5,926
Total—				
Upper Houses	240	..	..	268,019
Lower Houses	581	..	..

(a) The allowances vary between the rates shown according to remoteness of electorate. Certain additional allowances are also provided. (b) Figures relate to the operation of the Parliamentary system and do not cover expenditure on administration generally. (c) Certain additional allowances are also provided for holders of parliamentary offices, etc. (d) Upper House abolished in 1922.

PERSONNEL STRENGTHS OF THE DEFENCE FORCES, AUSTRALIA

Strength as at June	Navy		Army		Air Force		Total	
	Permanent forces	Citizen forces(a)	Permanent forces	Citizen forces(a)	Permanent forces	Citizen forces(a)	Permanent forces	Citizen forces(a)
1980	16,961	1,039	32,321	23,986	22,249	602	71,631	26,627
1981	17,298	1,021	32,898	31,125	22,322	691	72,618	32,737
1982	17,598	1,094	32,850	31,706	22,711	873	73,166	33,673
1983	17,198	1,204	33,072	33,227	22,612	1,178	72,782	35,609
1984	16,692	1,220	32,278	29,021	22,672	1,277	71,642	31,849
1985	16,059	1,135	32,460	23,846	22,863	1,353	71,382	26,334

(a) Citizen Forces strengths reflect only Reserves with training obligations. Figures exclude those members who are serving full time in the Permanent Defence Force but include all other listed Reserve members including some who have not fulfilled their minimum training obligations.

**COMPOSITION OF PERMANENT DEFENCE FORCE(a), AUSTRALIA
as at 13 June 1985**

	<i>Navy</i>	<i>Army</i>	<i>Air Force</i>	<i>Total</i>
Male—				
Officers	2,074	4,203	3,399	9,676
Other ranks	12,037	25,292	16,597	53,926
Cadets	321	420	476	1,217
Apprentices	542	547	513	1,602
<i>Total</i>	<i>14,974</i>	<i>30,462</i>	<i>20,985</i>	<i>66,421</i>
Female(b)—				
Officers	129	357	264	750
Other ranks(c)	956	1,641	1,614	4,211
<i>Total</i>	<i>1,085</i>	<i>1,998</i>	<i>1,878</i>	<i>4,961</i>
Total strength	16,059	32,460	22,863	71,382

(a) Includes Reserve personnel on full-time duty. (b) Excludes female personnel on maternity leave. (c) Includes female officer cadets and female apprentices

EXPENDITURE ON THE DEFENCE FUNCTION(a), AUSTRALIA
(£' 000)

<i>Departmental category</i>	<i>Actual expenditure</i>		<i>Estimated expenditure</i>
	<i>1983-84</i>	<i>1984-85</i>	<i>1985-86</i>
Department of Defence—			
Capital equipment	1,213,411	1,813,945	1,772,074
Capital facilities	246,409	258,793	298,118
Defence co-operation	45,644	45,331	53,157
Manpower	2,252,259	2,354,092	2,424,557
Other running costs	1,405,200	1,536,188	1,684,417
<i>Total</i>	<i>5,162,923</i>	<i>5,806,327</i>	<i>6,212,321</i>
Other Departments—			
Capital facilities	16,034	13,229	15,552
Manpower (including Remuneration Tribunal and Defence Force retirement and Death Benefits)	324,015	366,587	398,780
Other running costs	37,093	45,933	50,329
<i>Total</i>	<i>377,142</i>	<i>425,749</i>	<i>464,661</i>
Total expenditure on defence function	5,540,065	6,232,076	6,676,982
Special provisions—			
Boeing 707 aircraft	30	69	..
Allowance for prospective wage and salary increases	..	..	162,000
Total defence expenditure	5,540,095	6,232,145	6,838,982

(a) On the 13th December 1984 the majority of the functions of the former Department of Defence Support were incorporated within the Department of Defence. Expenditure figures for 1983-84 have been amended accordingly.

POPULATION AND COMPONENTS OF GROWTH(a), AUSTRALIA

Period	Population at end of period (' 000)	Average annual rate of growth(b) (per cent)		
		Natural increase	Net migration(c)	Total
Ten years ended 30 June—				
1921	5,455.1	1.59	0.38	1.97
1931	6,526.5	1.30	0.61	1.81
1941	7,109.9	0.78	0.08	0.86
1951	8,421.8	1.26	0.45	1.71
1961	10,548.3	(d)1.40	(d)0.84	(d)2.24
1971	13,067.3	(e)1.19	(e)0.73	(e)1.92
1981	14,923.3	0.92	0.47	1.34
Year ended 30 June—				
1981	14,923.3	0.83	0.81	1.55
1982	15,178.4	0.84	0.86	1.71
1983	15,378.6	0.85	0.47	1.32
1984	15,555.9	0.84	0.31	1.15
1985	15,751.5	0.82	0.44	1.26
Projected population(f)				
Five years ended 30 June—				
1986	15,909.4	0.84	0.44	1.28
1991	16,937.7	0.83	0.42	1.25
1996	17,962.4	0.74	0.43	1.17
2001	18,917.4	0.63	0.41	1.04
2006	19,773.8	0.50	0.39	0.89
2011	20,561.1	0.41	0.37	0.78

(a) Excludes full-blood Aborigines prior to 30 June 1961. Estimated resident populations from 30 June 1971 onwards. (b) For periods greater than one year, calculated on exponential growth principle; total increase includes intercensal discrepancies for 1971-81. (c) The method of calculation of this component has varied over time; details are available on request from the ABS. (d) Based on the population excluding Aborigines as at 30 June 1961 i.e. 10,508,200. (e) Based on the previous population series as at 30 June 1971 i.e. 12,755,600. (f) Series A projections published in *Projections of the Populations of Australia, States and Territories 1984 to 2021* (3222.0)

**ESTIMATED RESIDENT POPULATION OF STATES
AND TERRITORIES**
(' 000 persons)

	30 June			
	1971(a)	1976(a)	1981(a)	1985
New South Wales	4,725.5	4,959.6	5,234.9	5,474.3
Victoria	3,601.4	3,810.4	3,946.9	4,121.6
Queensland	1,851.5	2,092.4	2,345.2	2,546.4
South Australia	1,200.1	1,274.1	1,318.8	1,382.9
Western Australia	1,053.8	1,178.3	1,300.1	1,407.5
Tasmania	398.1	412.3	427.2	442.1
Northern Territory	85.7	98.2	122.6	143.8
Australian Capital Territory	151.2	207.7	227.6	253.1
Australia	13,067.3	14,033.1	14,923.3	15,751.5

(a) At Census date.

**ESTIMATED RESIDENT POPULATION
IN CAPITAL CITIES AND
OTHER MAJOR CITIES(a)**
30 JUNE 1984
(' 000 persons)

Sydney	3,358.5
Melbourne	2,890.7
Brisbane	1,146.6
Adelaide	979.6
Perth	983.4
Hobart	175.7
Darwin	66.1
Canberra(b)	284.4
Newcastle	419.1
Wollongong	235.9
Gold Coast(c)	198.4
Geelong	145.2
Townsville	100.5
Total	10,940.3

Percentage of total population 70.33

(a) Capital City Statistical Divisions and Statistical Districts of 100,000 persons or more.
(b) Includes Queenbeyan. (c) Includes Tweed Heads.

**ESTIMATED RESIDENT POPULATION BY AGE (GROUPED AGES).
AUSTRALIA, 30 JUNE 1984**

<i>Age group (years)</i>	<i>Number ('000)</i>			<i>Per cent</i>		
	<i>Males</i>	<i>Females</i>	<i>Persons</i>	<i>Males</i>	<i>Females</i>	<i>Persons</i>
0-4	806.4	575.8	1,181.2	7.8	7.4	7.6
5-14	1,303.6	1,246.3	2,548.9	16.8	16.0	16.4
15-64	5,196.8	5,062.7	10,258.5	68.9	64.9	65.9
65 and over	656.4	910.9	1,567.4	8.5	11.7	10.1
Total	7,761.2	7,794.7	15,555.9	100.0	100.0	100.0

PERSONS BY MARITAL STATUS, AUSTRALIA, 30 JUNE 1981(a)

	<i>Number ('000)</i>			<i>Per cent</i>		
	<i>Males</i>	<i>Females</i>	<i>Persons</i>	<i>Males</i>	<i>Females</i>	<i>Persons</i>
Never married	3,539.3	3,048.0	6,587.2	48.7	41.7	45.2
Married (incl. permanently separated)	3,413.7	3,423.1	6,836.8	47.0	48.8	46.9
Divorced	177.7	225.8	403.5	2.4	3.1	2.8
Widowed	136.4	812.4	748.7	1.9	8.4	5.1
Total	7,267.1	7,309.3	14,576.3	100.0	100.0	100.0

(a) Census counts, actual location, not adjusted for underenumeration.

**ESTIMATED RESIDENT POPULATION BY COUNTRY OF BIRTH,
AUSTRALIA, 30 JUNE 1984**

	<i>Number ('000)</i>			<i>Per cent</i>		
	<i>Males</i>	<i>Fe- males</i>	<i>Persons</i>	<i>Males</i>	<i>Fe- males</i>	<i>Persons</i>
Australia	6,059.6	6,211.9	12,271.4	78.1	79.7	78.9
U.K. and Eire	607.5	686.3	1,192.8	7.8	7.5	7.7
Other Europe	624.9	645.4	1,170.3	8.1	7.0	7.5
Asia	243.4	238.0	481.4	3.1	3.0	3.1
Other	225.8	214.1	440.0	2.9	2.8	2.8
Total	7,761.2	7,794.7	15,555.9	100.0	100.0	100.0

POPULATION STATISTICS AND AREA OF SELECTED COUNTRIES
(Source for foreign countries: United Nations Demographic Year Book 1983)

Country	Estimated population	Surface area	Population density(a)	Largest city	Population— Urban agglomeration(b)
	million	km ²			* 000
Australia	15.8	7,882,300	2	Sydney	(c)3,359(1984)
Belgium	9.9	30,513	323	Brussels	995(1982)
Brazil	129.8	8,511,965	15	Sao Paulo	7,033(1980)
Canada	24.9	9,978,139	2	Montreal	2,828(1981)
France	54.6	547,026	99	Paris	8,510(1982)
Germany, Federal Republic of	61.4	248,577	248	West Berlin	(d)1,889(1982)
India	732.3	3,287,590	218	Calcutta	9,166(1981)
Indonesia	159.4	1,904,569	80	Jakarta	(d)8,503(1980)
Italy	56.6	301,225	187	Rome	(d)2,830(1981)
Japan	119.2	372,313	314	Tokyo	11,676(1982)
Malaysia	14.9	329,749	45	Kuala Lumpur	(d)452(1970)
Netherlands	14.4	40,844	350	Rotterdam	1,025(1981)
New Zealand	3.2	268,676	12	Auckland	800(1983)
Norway	4.1	324,219	13	Oslo	643(1982)
Pakistan	89.7	803,943	109	Karachi	(d)5,103(1981)
Philippines	51.9	300,000	169	Manila	(d)1,630(1981)
Singapore, Republic of	2.5	581	4,254	Singapore	2,517(1983)
South Africa, Republic of	30.8	1,221,037	25	Johannesburg	1,441(1970)
Sweden	8.3	449,964	19	Stockholm	1,387(1981)
Switzerland	6.5	41,288	157	Zurich	708(1981)
United Kingdom	55.6	244,046	229	London	(d)6,696(1981)
U S A	233.7	9,372,614	25	New York	(e)16,121(1980)

(a) Population per square kilometre of surface area. (b) Urban agglomeration, except where otherwise stated.
(c) Statistical division. (d) City proper. (e) Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area.

VITAL STATISTICS(a)

	<i>Marriages</i>	<i>Divorces</i>	<i>Births</i>	<i>Deaths</i>	
				<i>Total</i>	<i>Under 1 year</i>
1982	117,275	44,088	239,903	114,771	2,482
1983	114,860	43,525	242,570	110,084	2,327
1984	(b)108,655	43,012	(b)234,034	(b)109,914	(b)2,163
1984—					
New South Wales	(b)33,938	13,203	(b)77,994	(b)39,302	(b)721
Victoria	28,931	10,501	69,485	29,532	525
Queensland	19,039	8,066	40,446	17,406	364
South Australia	10,643	4,114	20,052	10,099	162
Western Australia	9,920	4,069	21,825	8,503	232
Tasmania	3,704	1,185	7,132	3,596	84
Northern Territory	731	213	3,191	547	44
Australian Capital Territory	1,749	1,671	4,109	930	41
Australia	(b)108,655	43,012	(b)234,034	(b)109,914	(b)2,163

(a) Based on state of registration. (b) Figures for N.S.W. and Australia have been affected by late registrations and as a consequence are slightly lower than they would have been otherwise.

VITAL STATISTICS : CRUDE RATES

	<i>Marriage (a)</i>	<i>Divorce (a)</i>	<i>Birth (a)</i>	<i>Death (a)</i>	<i>Infant death (b)</i>
1982	7.7	2.9	15.8	7.6	10.3
1983	7.5	2.8	15.8	7.2	9.4
1984	(c)7.0	2.8	(c)15.0	(c)7.1	(c)9.2
1984—					
New South Wales	(c)6.3	2.4	(c)14.4	(c)7.3	(c)9.2
Victoria	7.1	2.6	14.6	7.2	8.8
Queensland	7.6	3.2	16.1	6.9	9.0
South Australia	7.9	3.0	14.9	7.5	7.6
Western Australia	7.2	2.9	15.6	6.1	10.7
Tasmania	8.5	2.7	16.2	8.2	11.8
Northern Territory	5.3	1.5	22.8	3.9	13.8
Australian Capital Territory	7.2	6.8	18.8	3.8	10.0
Australia	(c)7.0	2.8	(c)15.0	(c)7.1	(c)9.2

(a) Number per 1,000 of mean estimated resident population. (b) Number of deaths under 1 year of age registered in the year per 1,000 live births registered in the same year. (c) Rates for 1984 for N.S.W. and Australia have been affected by late registrations and as a consequence are slightly lower than they would have been otherwise.

OVERSEAS ARRIVALS AND DEPARTURES, AUSTRALIA

ARRIVALS(a)

Year	Permanent movement, settlers arriving	Long-term movement		Total permanent and long-term arrivals	Short-term movement		Total arrivals
		Residents returning	Visitors arriving		Residents returning	Visitors arriving	
1979	72,240	61,440	33,450	187,130	1,144,300	783,300	2,104,800
1980	94,500	58,780	31,030	184,290	1,184,800	904,600	2,283,600
1981	118,740	59,400	34,550	212,690	1,181,400	936,700	2,330,800
1982	107,170	53,770	34,270	195,200	1,258,800	954,700	2,409,500
1983	78,390	47,810	27,380	153,570	1,219,700	843,900	2,317,100
1984	73,110	51,560	28,870	153,530	1,374,700	1,015,100	2,543,300

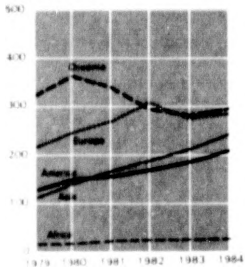
DEPARTURES(a)

Year	Permanent movement		Long-term movement		Total permanent and long-term departures	Short-term movement		Total departures
	Former settlers departing	Other residents departing	Residents departing	Visitors departing		Residents departing	Visitors departing	
1979	12,670	10,750	54,270	20,420	98,110	1,175,800	752,400	2,026,300
1980	11,450	9,390	50,710	19,310	90,860	1,203,600	874,100	2,188,600
1981	11,280	8,580	46,740	19,020	85,610	1,217,300	900,400	2,203,300
1982	13,350	9,140	46,890	22,980	92,340	1,286,900	921,500	2,300,700
1983	15,850	10,020	48,180	26,450	100,510	1,253,000	928,900	2,282,400
1984	12,550	9,780	50,780	23,270	96,380	1,418,600	985,800	2,500,800

(a) For definitions, see *Overseas Arrivals and Departures* (3402.0).

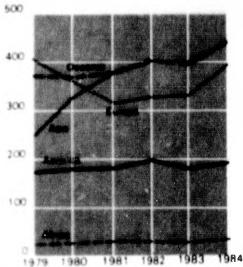
**VISITOR ARRIVALS, SHORT TERM,
BY USUAL RESIDENCE,
1979 TO 1984**

Number (000)



**RESIDENT DEPARTURES, SHORT
TERM, BY REGION OF INTENDED
STAY, 1979 TO 1984**

Number (000)



**CAUSES OF DEATH : NUMBERS AND CRUDE RATES(a)
MALES AND FEMALES, AUSTRALIA 1984**

Cause of death	Males		Females	
	No of deaths	Crude rates(a)	No. of deaths	Crude rates(a)
Intestinal infectious diseases	19	2	22	3
Tuberculosis	42	5	16	2
Septicaemia	82	11	88	11
All other infectious and parasitic diseases	128	16	120	15
Malignant neoplasms	14,561	1,878	11,259	1,444
Benign and unspecified neoplasms	141	18	144	18
Diabetes mellitus	878	113	980	123
Protein-calorie malnutrition	19	2	31	4
Anaemias	88	11	106	14
Meningitis	43	6	23	3
Acute rheumatic fever	3	—	4	1
Chronic rheumatic heart disease	127	16	287	37
Hypertensive disease	464	60	821	80
Ischaemic heart disease	17,867	2,302	13,084	1,679
Other forms of heart disease	2,518	324	3,164	406
Cerebrovascular disease	5,108	658	7,652	969
Atherosclerosis	495	64	974	125
Other diseases of the circulatory system	1,215	157	806	103
Pneumonia	750	97	873	112
Influenza	34	4	45	6
Bronchitis, emphysema and asthma	1,432	185	716	92
Other diseases of the respiratory system	2,794	360	1,158	149
Ulcer of stomach and duodenum	382	49	332	43
Appendicitis	7	1	11	1
Chronic liver disease and cirrhosis	849	109	263	34
Nephritis, nephrotic syndrome and nephrosis	455	59	605	78
Hyperplasia of prostate	96	12	—	—
Complications of pregnancy, childbirth and puerperium	—	—	18	2
Congenital anomalies	512	66	370	47
Certain conditions originating in the perinatal period	469	60	354	45
Signs, symptoms and ill-defined conditions	451	58	328	42
All other diseases	2,902	374	3,400	436
Motor vehicle traffic accidents	1,933	249	781	100
Accidental falls	403	52	489	64
All other accidents	1,188	153	372	48
Suicide	1,309	169	403	52
All other external causes	223	29	140	18
All causes	59,987	7,729	49,927	6,405

(a) Per million of mean resident population.

PERINATAL DEATHS : NUMBERS AND RATES, AUSTRALIA, 1984

<i>Cause of death</i>	<i>No of stillbirths (a)</i>	<i>No. of neonatal deaths (b)</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Rate (c)</i>
Main condition in fetus/infant—				
Slow fetal growth, fetal malnutrition and immaturity	93	137	230	1.0
Birth trauma	4	27	31	0.1
Hypoxia, birth asphyxia and other respiratory conditions	725	324	1,049	4.5
Fetal and neonatal haemorrhage	28	75	103	0.4
Haemolytic disease of fetus and newborn	20	3	23	0.1
Other conditions originating in the perinatal period	513	99	612	2.6
Congenital anomalies	197	474	671	2.8
All other causes	13	65	78	0.3
Main condition in mother—				
Maternal conditions which may be unrelated to present pregnancy	213	83	296	1.3
Maternal complications of pregnancy	187	350	537	2.3
Complications of placenta, cord and membranes	656	168	824	3.5
Other complications of labour and delivery	45	78	123	0.5
No maternal condition reported	492	525	1,017	4.3
All causes	1,593	1,204	2,797	11.9

(a) Any child born weighing at least 500 grams at delivery, which did not, at any time after being born, breathe or show any other sign of life. (b) Any child, weighing at least 500 grams at delivery, born alive who dies within 28 days after birth. (c) Per 1,000 total births.

CREMATIONS : NUMBERS AND PER CENT OF TOTAL DEATHS

<i>Year</i>	<i>No. of cremations</i>	<i>Total deaths</i>	<i>Per cent of total deaths</i>
1979	49,308	106,568	46.3
1980	50,152	108,695	46.1
1981	51,673	109,003	47.4
1982	53,811	114,771	46.9
1983	52,541	110,084	47.7
1984	55,459	109,914	50.5

CONSUMER (RETAIL) PRICE INDEXES, VARIOUS COUNTRIES

(Base of each index: Year 1970 = 100.0 unless otherwise noted)

(Source: *Monthly Bulletin of Statistics* of the Statistical Office of the United Nations)

The index numbers show fluctuations in prices in each country and do not measure relative price levels as between countries.

The items priced and the levels at which they are priced in these indexes vary widely according to the intended purposes of the indexes of the various countries

Period	Australia	Belgium	Brazil (São Paulo)	Canada	France	Federal Rep of Germany	India (b)	Indonesia (c)	Italy	Japan	Malaysia (Peninsular) (c)
1982	328.1	238.1	4,901.0	270.2	318.7	183.4	258.2	122.9	513.7	254.6	116.1
1983	361.3	256.4	11,541.6	285.9	349.3	189.5	289.1	137.4	588.9	259.3	120.4
1984	375.4	272.6	31,450.2	298.3	375.2	194.1	313.0	151.7	652.6	265.0	125.1

Period	Netherlands	New Zealand	Norway	Pakistan (d)	Philippines (e)	Singapore	South Africa (f)	Sweden	Switzerland	United Kingdom	United States of America
1982	229.6	434.9	282.9	152.4	173.2	210.1	366.0	294.0	182.8	438.3	248.6
1983	235.9	467.1	306.7	163.7	190.6	212.7	411.0	320.1	188.2	458.4	256.6
1984	243.7	496.0	325.8	175.5	286.4	218.2	n.y.a	345.8	193.7	481.3	267.5

(a) Base: 1972 = 100.0 (b) Industrial workers (c) Base: 1980 = 100.0 (d) Base: 1977 = 100.0 (e) Base: 1972 = 100.0 Beginning 1982, Base: 1978 = 100.0 (f) White population

CONSUMER PRICE INDEX : ALL GROUPS INDEX NUMBERS(a)
(Base of each index: Year 1980-81 = 100.0)

Year	Weighted average of six State capital cities	Sydney	Melbourne	Brisbane	Adelaide	Perth	Hobart	Canberra	Darwin	Weighted average of eight capital cities
1979-80	91.4	91.1	91.4	91.5	91.6	91.9	91.8	91.1	n.a.	n.a.
1980-81	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1981-82	110.4	110.2	110.4	110.7	110.5	111.2	110.0	110.7	111.1	110.4
1982-83	123.1	123.4	122.8	122.9	123.5	122.5	121.8	124.0	123.1	123.1
1983-84	131.6	130.9	132.1	131.7	132.3	131.0	129.9	132.3	130.2	131.6
1984-85	137.2	136.0	138.1	137.9	138.7	136.1	138.1	138.8	135.1	137.2

(a) The separate city indexes measure price movements within each city individually. They do not compare price levels between cities.

SUMMARY OF PRICE INDEXES

Index	1979-80	1980-81	1981-82	1982-83	1983-84	1984-85
Import Price Index(a)	n.a.	n.a.	100.0	110.4	114.4	p126.5
Export Price Index(b)	174	185	187	203	208	223
Price indexes of materials used in—						
Building other than house building(c)	100.0	112.9	125.4	139.6	147.3	155.6
House building(d)	302.9	344.0	377.7	413.5	445.6	480.9
Manufacturing industry(e)	321.8	353.2	358.9	388.0	402.1	422.2
Manufacturing production—						
All Manufacturing Industry Index(e)	274.9	305.3	328.9	360.2	382.8	404.8

(a) Base of this index: year 1981-82 = 100.0. (b) Base of this index: year 1974-75 = 100.0. (c) Weighted average of six State capital cities; base of these indexes: year 1979-80 = 100.0. Index numbers prior to 1979-80 have been linked as at July 1979. (d) Weighted average of six State capital cities; base of these indexes: year 1966-67 = 100.0. (e) Base of this index: year 1966-69 = 100.0.

AVERAGE RETAIL PRICES : EIGHT CAPITAL CITIES, JUNE QUARTER 1986
(cents)

Commodity	Unit	Sydney	Mel- bourne	Bris- bane	Ade- laide	Perth	Hobart	Can- berra	Darwin
Bread, white loaf, sliced, super- market sales (a)	680 g	96	95	89	88	99	91	106	106
Tea	250 g	156	157	147	149	153	157	169	159
Sugar, white	2kg	133	131	128	132	129	139	144	148
Rice, medium grain	1 kg	81	76	71	75	78	87	90	100
Peaches, canned	825 g	120	122	117	121	127	129	128	150
Oranges	1kg	125	108	110	124	185	187	79	168
Bananas	1kg	140	154	124	129	137	173	143	137
Tomatoes	1kg	191	187	159	202	225	323	197	257
Potatoes	1kg	49	42	43	64	68	47	52	81
Milk, bottled, delivered	2x600ml	86	93	88	82	84	90	76	n.a.
Butter	500 g	159	161	153	149	150	178	172	199
Margarine, poly-unsaturated	500 g	128	139	137	136	135	115	136	150
Eggs, 56 g	1 doz	160	171	164	184	164	191	183	220
Bacon, middle rashers, packet	250g	220	238	191	217	195	231	213	240
Chicken, frozen	1kg	277	271	240	285	268	289	275	288
Beef—									
Rib (without bone)	1kg	460	493	458	514	492	522	432	522
Steak—									
Rump	1kg	787	798	775	825	811	787	807	787
T-Bone with fillet(b)	1kg	751	641	697	770	768	742	745	797
Chuck	1kg	487	454	488	501	523	513	494	500
Sausages	1kg	247	273	305	298	269	290	274	376
Lamb—									
Leg	1kg	404	354	437	369	472	403	403	427
Chops, Loin	1kg	432	456	516	454	521	406	444	537
Pork—									
Leg	1kg	458	429	473	507	531	567	475	574
Chops, loin	1kg	544	523	555	607	571	612	545	697
Draught beer, public bar, full strength	285ml glass(c)	94	91	89	87	106	75	91	110
Petrol, super grade	1 litre	54.6	54.4	50.8	51.5	53.0	55.9	55.0	55.3

(a) Darwin price relates to milk loaf. (b) Melbourne and Hobart without fillet. (c) Hobart 226ml glass.

CONSUMER PRICE INDEX

Group index numbers: weighted averages of six State capital cities
(Base of each index: Year 1980-81 = 100.0 unless otherwise noted)

Group	1979-80	1980-81	1981-82	1982-83	1983-84	1984-85
Food	90.6	100.0	108.6	118.5	127.7	134.4
Clothing	93.3	100.0	107.1	114.1	120.8	128.3
Housing	91.0	100.0	111.0	122.8	131.4	141.3
Household equipment and operation	90.0	100.0	110.7	123.9	132.7	138.1
Transportation	91.3	100.0	110.2	124.0	134.6	143.3
Tobacco and alcohol	93.6	100.0	109.2	124.1	139.7	151.3
Health and personal care	91.1	100.0	124.2	153.2	146.6	121.9
Recreation and education(a)	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	107.7	114.5	118.8
All groups	91.4	100.0	110.4	123.1	131.6	137.2

(a) Base: March quarter 1982 = 100.0.

INDEXES OF WEIGHTED AVERAGE MINIMUM AWARD RATES OF PAY, WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS, ADULT MALES AND ADULT FEMALES, INDUSTRIES, AUSTRALIA

(Base: weighted average minimum weekly award rates, June 1978 = 100.0)

Industry group	Males		Females	
	Dec. 1984	Dec. 1985	Dec. 1984	Dec. 1985
Mining	198.0	210.5	*	*
Manufacturing—	205.5	218.6	203.9	217.2
Food, beverages and tobacco	201.7	214.4	201.9	215.0
Textiles, clothing and footwear	203.6	216.8	202.9	216.1
Metal products, machinery and equipment	208.7	221.9	208.1	221.6
Electricity, gas and water	199.5	211.7	193.1	205.9
Construction	206.6	219.0	201.1	214.2
Wholesale trade	205.0	218.3	203.4	216.8
Retail trade	203.3	216.1	200.7	213.7
Transport and storage	202.8	215.7	199.5	212.5
Communication	206.0	220.3	196.0	213.0
Finance, property and business services	200.7	213.6	199.5	212.4
Public administration and defence(a)	197.1	211.1	197.5	212.9
Community services	201.5	214.4	203.8	216.9
Recreation, personal and other services	199.5	212.2	196.7	209.5
All industries(a)	203.3	216.3	201.8	215.2

(a) Excludes employees in the Defence forces, Agriculture, Services to Agriculture and employees in Private Households employing staff.

NOTE: For further details and definitions see *Award Rates of Pay Indexes, Australia* (8312.0).

AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS—WEEKLY TOTAL EARNINGS, 1984-85
(£)

<i>State</i>	<i>Males</i>	<i>Females</i>	<i>Persons</i>
New South Wales	404.20	285.80	348.90
Victoria	389.70	272.80	343.70
Queensland	368.90	240.20	319.50
South Australia	367.20	238.70	316.20
Western Australia	385.60	231.00	325.20
Tasmania	379.00	235.60	320.50
Australia(a)	391.40	258.70	338.50

(a) Includes Northern Territory and Australian Capital Territory.

NOTE: For further details and definitions see *Average Weekly Earnings, States and Australia* (8302.0), published quarterly.

AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS, FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES(a)
INDUSTRIES, AUSTRALIA, NOVEMBER 1984(b)
(£)

<i>Industry</i>	<i>Adult males</i>	<i>Junior males</i>	<i>Adult fe-males</i>	<i>Junior fe-males</i>
Mining	622.30	350.40	386.40	217.80
Manufacturing—				
Food, beverages and tobacco	405.30	205.40	302.80	181.50
Textiles, clothing and footwear	374.00	174.50	256.10	166.70
Paper, printing, etc.	445.90	199.50	321.50	193.90
Chemical, petroleum and coal products	459.70	223.50	323.30	194.00
Metal products, machinery and equipment—				
Basic metal products	451.10	258.40	337.70	224.10
Fabricated metal products; other machinery, etc.	396.60	194.30	311.30	193.90
Transport equipment	402.10	219.60	294.60	198.80
<i>Total metal products, etc.</i>	<i>408.60</i>	<i>211.70</i>	<i>310.00</i>	<i>197.20</i>
Other manufacturing	376.60	198.10	274.10	197.40
<i>Total manufacturing</i>	<i>406.80</i>	<i>205.50</i>	<i>293.80</i>	<i>185.40</i>
Electricity, gas and water	460.90	257.90	347.00	237.80
Construction	429.00	228.90	282.60	198.80
Wholesale trade	398.50	191.10	311.70	181.50
Retail trade	336.90	182.40	278.60	175.90
Transport and storage, communication	434.80	223.90	354.40	210.10
Finance, business services	432.00	212.90	310.10	203.80
Public administration, community services, etc.	464.50	228.20	371.20	215.00
Other	364.30	186.90	295.10	181.50
Total all industries	427.30	207.80	333.50	195.00

(a) Employees who work agreed or award hours for a full-time employee in their occupation. Excludes managerial, executive, professional and higher supervisory staff. (b) Pay-period ending on or before 16 November 1984.

NOTE: For further details and definitions see *Average Earnings and Hours of Employees, Australia*, November 1984 (8304.0).

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**LABOUR FORCE STATUS OF THE CIVILIAN POPULATION AGED 16 AND OVER,
BY MARITAL STATUS, AUSTRALIA(a)**

August	Employed		Unemployed		Total	Labour force	Not in labour force	Civilian population aged 15 and over	Unemployment rate(b)	Participation rate(c)
	Full-time workers	Total	Looking for full-time work	Looking for part-time work						
	— '000 —										— per cent —
MALES										
1983	3,663.4	3,903.6	409.5	20.2	429.7	4,333.3	1,379.2	5,712.5	8.9	75.9
1984	3,767.3	4,012.4	359.0	22.5	381.5	4,393.9	1,411.5	5,805.4	8.7	76.7
1985	3,836.0	4,089.0	324.5	23.7	348.1	4,437.1	1,459.7	5,896.9	7.8	75.2
MARRIED FEMALES										
1983	753.3	1,384.0	64.2	34.9	99.1	1,483.1	2,081.3	3,564.4	8.7	41.6
1984	786.9	1,448.5	51.0	34.4	85.3	1,531.8	2,047.2	3,579.1	5.6	42.8
1985	803.1	1,504.0	55.2	35.9	91.1	1,595.1	2,008.1	3,603.2	5.7	44.3
NOT-MARRIED FEMALES(d)										
1983	733.6	953.5	133.7	24.4	158.0	1,111.5	1,217.9	2,329.3	14.2	47.7
1984	780.6	1,003.4	114.2	23.6	137.8	1,141.1	1,268.3	2,409.4	12.1	47.4
1985	800.1	1,053.0	107.2	24.8	132.0	1,186.0	1,294.7	2,479.7	11.1	47.8

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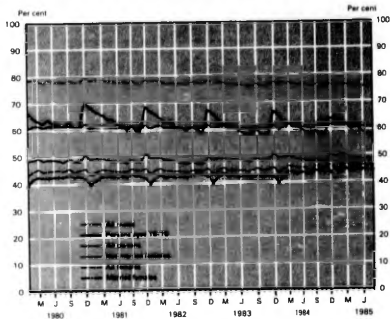
**LABOUR FORCE STATUS OF THE CIVILIAN POPULATION AGED 15 AND OVER,
BY MARITAL STATUS, AUSTRALIA(a)—continued**

August	Employed		Unemployed			Labour force	Not in labour force	Civilian population aged 15 and over	Unemployment rate(b)	Participation rate(c)
	Full-time workers	Total	Looking for full-time work	Looking for part-time work	Total					
— ' 000 —					— per cent —					
ALL FEMALES										
1983	1,486.9	2,337.4	197.9	59.3	257.1	2,594.8	3,299.1	5,893.7	9.9	44.0
1984	1,547.6	2,449.9	165.1	57.9	223.1	2,673.0	3,318.5	5,988.5	8.3	44.6
1985	1,603.2	2,557.1	162.4	60.7	223.0	2,780.1	3,302.7	6,082.8	8.0	45.7
PERSONS										
1983	5,150.3	6,241.1	807.4	79.5	886.8	6,927.9	4,678.3	11,606.2	9.9	59.7
1984	5,314.8	6,462.3	524.2	80.5	604.6	7,066.9	4,727.0	11,793.9	8.6	59.9
1985	5,439.2	6,646.1	486.8	84.3	571.2	7,217.2	4,762.5	11,979.7	7.9	60.2

(a) The estimates are derived from the monthly population survey. The survey is based on a sample of dwellings and covers about two-thirds of one per cent of the population of Australia. It includes all persons aged 15 and over except members of the permanent defence forces, diplomatic personnel of overseas governments, overseas residents in Australia, and members of non-Australian defence forces (and their dependants) stationed in Australia. (b) The number unemployed expressed as a percentage of the labour force in the same group. (c) The labour force expressed as a percentage of the civilian population aged 15 and over in the same group. (d) Never married, separated, widowed and divorced.

LABOUR FORCE PARTICIPATION RATES

(THE LABOUR FORCE IN EACH GROUP AS A PERCENTAGE OF THE CIVILIAN POPULATION AGED 15 AND OVER IN THE SAME GROUP)



INDUSTRIAL DISPUTES(a) : INDUSTRIES, AUSTRALIA, YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 1984

<i>ASIC(b) division</i>	<i>ASIC industry</i>	<i>Number of disputes</i>	<i>Workers involved (directly and indirectly) (' 000)</i>	<i>Number of working days lost (' 000)</i>
A	Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting	1	1.5	2.8
B	Mining	688	112.8	324.3
C	Manufacturing	611	137.2	394.1
	Food, beverages and tobacco	62	30.0	189.9
	Metal products, machinery and equipment	448	93.4	144.8
	Other	101	13.8	59.4
D	Electricity, gas and water	56	31.3	34.7
E	Construction	150	46.2	116.3
F	Wholesale and retail trade	22	6.6	28.3
G,H	Transport and storage; Communication	268	75.4	150.6
I	Finance, insurance, real estate and business services	11	13.5	13.7
J,K	Public administration and defence; Community services	136	130.7	227.3
L	Entertainment, recreation, restaurants, hotels and personal services	22	7.5	15.5
	Total	1,965	562.3	1,307.4

(a) Involving stoppages of work of ten man days or more. (b) Australian Standard Industrial Classification.

AGE AND INVALID PENSIONS, AUSTRALIA

Year	Number of pensioners		Spouses' Carers' pensions	Pension payments during year(s)
	Age	Invalid		
				\$m
1979-80	1,321,926	229,219	91,006	4,305
1980-81	1,347,430	221,951	86,333	4,817
1981-82	1,367,035	216,649	82,320	4,507
1982-83	1,390,838	220,289	83,391	5,936
1983-84	1,358,129	240,674	91,834	6,566
1984-85	1,331,782	259,162	99,413	7,109

(a) Includes payments on spouses', carers' pensions.

WIDOW'S PENSIONS, AUSTRALIA

Year	Number of pensioners			Total	Amount paid during year
	Class 'A'	Class 'B'	Class 'C'		
					\$m
1979-80	91,142	74,922	118	166,182	561.4
1980-81	87,837	77,700	124	165,661	641.8
1981-82	84,800	79,158	133	164,091	717.4
1982-83	84,261	80,226	119	164,606	758.1
1983-84	81,176	81,755	114	163,045	829.5
1984-85	78,278	81,541	96	159,915	889.4

NOTE Supplementary assistance of up to \$8 (a week) is also payable to eligible widow pensioners.

SUPPORTING PARENT'S BENEFITS, AUSTRALIA

Year	Supporting Parent's Benefit at end of year	Amount paid during year
	No	
		\$m
1979-80	70,425	259.6
1980-81	106,631	412.4
1981-82	123,942	606.9
1982-83	140,228	727.7
1983-84	153,589	889.6
1984-85	168,017	1,066.2

FAMILY ALLOWANCE, AUSTRALIA

Year	Number of children and students in		Number of families	Total amount paid during year
	Families	Institutions		
				\$m
1979-80	4 213 982	10 034	2 073 884	1 036
1980-81	4 216 862	10 418	2 092 289	960
1981-82	4 246 346	9 129	2 120 861	1 042
1982-83	4 293 786	9 524	2 156 714	1 374
1983-84	4 316 320	10 644	2 179 152	1 506
1984-85	4 312 888	10 606	2 191 191	1 506

DISABILITY PENSIONS(a), AUSTRALIA

Year	New pensions granted during year	Pensions in force at end of year	Amount paid in pensions
	No	No	\$ m
1979-80	6 141	434 787	432
1980-81	6 732	423 334	496
1981-82	7 325	413 130	511
1982-83	13 420	410 473	646
1983-84	13 119	407 277	723
1984-85	17 038	408 321	831

(a) Includes pensions to dependents

HANDICAPPED CHILD'S ALLOWANCE

Handicapped child's allowance is payable to the parent or guardian of a child under 16 years or a dependent full-time student aged 16 to 24 years who is severely physically or mentally handicapped and requires constant care and attention in the family home.

At 30 June 1985 there were 29 562 handicapped child's allowances. The amount paid during the year 1984-85 was \$28 534 000.

UNEMPLOYMENT, SICKNESS AND SPECIAL BENEFITS AUSTRALIA

Unemployment benefits are payable to men aged 16-64, and women aged 16-59 who are unemployed but capable and willing to undertake suitable work and are registered for work. Sickness benefits are payable to men aged 16-64 and women aged 16-59 who are temporarily incapacitated for work and suffering loss of earnings.

<i>Year</i>	<i>Unemployment</i>	<i>Sickness</i>	<i>Special(a)</i>	<i>Total</i>
NUMBER ADMITTED TO BENEFIT				
1979-80	(b)792,300	(b)142,100	(b)66,850	(b)1,001,250
1980-81	(b)782,500	(b)140,900	(b)72,700	(b)996,100
1981-82	(b)833,600	(b)154,600	(b)69,700	(b)1,057,900
1982-83	1,115,323	156,632	70,074	1,342,029
1983-84	975,988	142,179	95,700	1,213,867
1984-85	860,481	141,277	98,812	1,100,570

AVERAGE WEEKLY NUMBER ON BENEFIT				
1979-80	(b)306,300	(b)36,100	(b)16,480	(b)358,900
1980-81	(b)310,000	(b)44,500	(b)19,550	(b)374,050
1981-82	(b)332,000	(b)48,600	(b)18,100	(b)398,700
1982-83	540,198	57,684	20,110	617,992
1983-84	619,600	63,200	19,100	701,900
1984-85	(b)581,700	(b)62,400	(b)18,500	(b)662,600

BENEFITS PAID (\$ m)				
1979-80	925.2	128.6	49.3	1,101.1
1980-81	995.7	174.5	66.1	1,236.3
1981-82	1,224.3	225.1	74.1	1,523.5
1982-83	2,249.0	270.8	89.2	2,609.0
1983-84	2,912.3	335.9	92.8	3,341.0
1984-85	2,983.6	364.6	100.3	3,448.5

(a) Excludes migrants in centres or hostels awaiting their first placement in employment in Australia. (b) Estimates.

SERVICE PENSIONS(a), AUSTRALIA

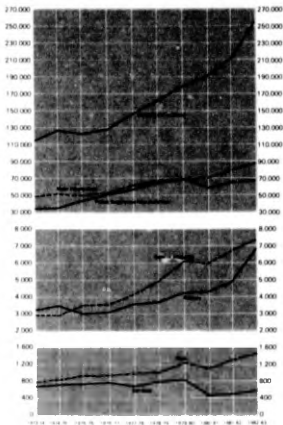
<i>Year</i>	<i>New pensions granted during year</i>	<i>Pensions in force at end of year</i>	<i>Amount paid in pensions</i>
	No	No	\$ m
1979-80	40,735	239,964	525
1980-81	46,189	272,078	686
1981-82	42,766	299,902	808
1982-83	57,012	341,148	1,058
1983-84	51,830	375,505	1,294
1984-85	40,885	392,499	1,478

(a) Includes pensions to dependants.

BANKRUPTCIES, AUSTRALIA

Year	Bankruptcies and orders for administration			Compositions and deeds of assignment			Deeds of arrangement			Total		
	Number	Lia-	Assets	Number	Lia-	Assets	Number	Lia-	Assets	Number	Lia-	Assets
		bilities			bilities			bilities			bilities	
		\$m	\$m		\$m	\$m		\$m	\$m		\$m	\$m
1978-79	3,857	93.4	25.4	392	20.0	7.9	168	14.2	6.1	4,417	127.7	39.3
1979-80	4,953	110.5	37.2	435	25.2	9.7	193	13.1	4.6	5,581	148.8	51.4
1980-81	5,154	124.7	30.8	427	34.8	7.7	202	16.2	4.8	5,783	175.8	43.3
1981-82	4,575	106.3	30.6	444	28.3	8.6	249	56.9	10.7	4,824	191.5	49.9
1982-83	5,151	187.5	23.4	649	59.6	23.0	235	56.9	7.9	6,035	304.0	54.3
1983-84	4,909	193.2	28.7	366	52.6	17.2	226	22.8	7.7	5,501	268.6	53.6

SELECTED OFFENCES REPORTED OR BECOMING KNOWN TO POLICE, AUSTRALIA, 1973-74 TO 1982-83



Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, *Crimes in Australia*, 1983.

SCHOOLS AND STUDENTS, AUSTRALIA, 1985

State	Schools	Students		
		Males	Females	Persons
GOVERNMENT SCHOOLS				
N S W	2,239	390,778	370,239	761,017
Vic	2,118	288,595	270,169	558,764
Qld	1,282	191,129	183,404	374,533
S A	708	101,384	94,852	196,236
W A	724	107,507	100,122	207,629
Tas	256	34,473	32,390	66,863
N T	137	13,432	12,516	25,948
A C T	97	20,263	19,580	39,843
Total	7,561	1,147,561	1,083,272	2,230,833
NON-GOVERNMENT SCHOOLS				
N S W	841	133,695	130,602	264,297
Vic	734	121,230	123,946	245,176
Qld	406	59,417	55,650	115,067
S A	175	25,399	25,847	51,246
W A	224	28,652	29,036	57,688
Tas	70	8,246	8,804	17,050
N T	17	2,471	2,573	5,044
A C T	36	10,275	9,493	19,768
Total	2,502	389,385	385,951	775,336
ALL SCHOOLS				
N S W	3,080	524,473	500,841	1,025,314
Vic	2,852	409,826	394,115	803,940
Qld	1,687	250,546	239,054	489,600
S A	883	126,783	120,699	247,482
W A	948	136,159	129,158	265,317
Tas	326	42,719	41,194	83,913
N T	154	15,903	15,089	30,992
A C T	133	30,538	29,073	59,611
Total	10,063	1,536,946	1,469,223	3,006,169

SCHOOLS: FULL-TIME STUDENTS BY YEAR OF EDUCATION, AUSTRALIA, 1988

Year of education	Government schools		Non-government schools		All schools
	Males	Females	Males	Females	Persons
Primary—					
Pre-year 1	62,068	57,737	21,473	20,696	161,974
Year 1	94,234	87,059	27,689	26,793	235,775
Year 2	92,585	86,672	27,193	26,817	233,257
Year 3	91,899	86,732	27,500	26,780	232,911
Year 4	93,089	88,144	28,406	27,589	237,227
Year 5	95,544	90,478	30,584	28,910	245,516
Year 6	98,998	93,497	31,785	30,253	264,533
Year 7 (Old. S.A., W.A., N.T.)	37,131	35,323	9,520	9,280	81,234
Ungraded	6,069	3,748	924	897	11,638
Total Primary	671,617	629,390	205,073	197,995	1,704,075
Secondary—					
Year 7 (N.S.W., Vic., Tas., A.C.T.)	63,352	58,762	25,131	25,191	172,436
Year 8	104,510	98,347	37,890	37,826	278,373
Year 9	104,183	99,070	37,054	37,704	278,011
Year 10	93,139	88,221	34,636	35,144	261,140
Year 11	59,873	60,489	26,670	28,235	175,267
Year 12	35,544	39,201	20,169	21,402	116,316
Ungraded	3,401	2,300	342	686	6,729
Total Secondary	464,002	446,390	181,592	185,188	1,278,272
Special (attending special schools)					
Primary	4,172	2,594	937	512	8,215
Secondary	1,630	946	581	417	3,574
Not identified	6,140	3,952	1,102	839	12,033
Total Special	11,942	7,492	2,620	1,768	23,822
Total	1,147,561	1,083,272	389,385	385,951	3,006,169

ADVANCED EDUCATION, AUSTRALIA, 1985
(Source: Commonwealth Tertiary Education Commission)

State or Territory	Teaching staff(a)	Students enrolled			Students completing	
		Full-time	Part-time	External	Total courses(b)	
N.S.W.	2,901	24,677	18,227	11,374	62,278	10,583
Vic.	3,654	33,285	23,828	4,687	61,800	11,530
Qld	1,567	14,780	7,777	6,961	29,518	5,398
S.A.	1,030	8,676	7,021	2,830	18,527	3,619
W.A.	1,158	10,439	9,337	2,484	22,260	4,139
Tas.	215	1,456	871	597	2,924	409
N.T.	93	492	610	89	1,191	133
A.C.T.	431	3,555	3,088	90	6,733	1,282
Australia—						
1985	11,048	97,360	68,759	29,112	195,231	36,993
1984	10,607	90,852	67,579	27,289	185,820	35,075
1983	10,430	86,325	67,754	25,814	179,893	34,890

(a) Teaching effort in advanced education courses of full-time and part-time staff in full-time equivalent units, rounded to whole numbers.

(b) Students completing courses in the twelve months ended 31 December of the previous year.

UNIVERSITY STATISTICS, AUSTRALIA, 1985
(Source: Commonwealth Tertiary Education Commission)

University	Staff(a)			Students enrolled				Course completions (d)
	Academic	General(b)	Total	Internal		External(c)	Total	
				Full-time(c)	Part-time			
Sydney	1,801	2,282	4,083	13,935	4,285	25	18,225	3,998
New South Wales(e)	1,427	2,718	4,145	12,950	4,795	805	18,350	3,887
New England	467	826	1,293	2,505	298	5,997	8,800	1,293
Newcastle	378	607	985	3,322	1,914	—	5,236	771
Macquarie	657	771	1,428	4,784	5,144	1,645	11,573	1,816
Wollongong	246	515	761	2,613	1,920	1	4,534	591
Melbourne(e)	1,549	2,252	3,801	11,317	4,380	193	16,890	3,313
Monash	1,221	1,783	3,004	9,553	4,033	—	13,586	3,417
La Trobe	634	874	1,508	5,935	3,582	3	9,520	1,885
Deakin	288	386	674	1,697	574	4,427	6,698	884
Queensland	1,326	2,803	3,929	10,499	5,453	2,046	17,948	3,436
James Cook	259	514	773	1,441	729	—	2,170	373
Griffith	226	426	652	2,232	1,646	—	3,878	437
Adelaide	778	1,365	2,143	5,845	3,168	9	9,022	1,911
Flinders	389	698	1,087	2,975	1,838	—	4,811	659
Western Australia	899	1,493	2,392	6,702	2,700	63	9,465	2,028
Murdoch	216	460	676	1,697	877	1,413	3,987	468
Tasmania	444	531	975	3,397	1,993	57	5,447	988
Australian National	988	2,546	3,534	4,078	2,268	—	6,336	1,362
Australia—1985	14,193	23,650	37,843	107,427	51,585	16,484	175,478	33,475
1984	14,099	23,138	37,237	106,019	50,682	15,977	172,678	32,794
1983	13,778	23,063	36,842	102,801	51,231	15,318	169,350	32,109
1982	13,993	22,869	36,862	100,357	51,900	15,146	167,403	31,366
1981	14,206	23,156	37,362	99,924	51,462	15,225	166,611	31,792
1980	13,901	23,081	36,982	98,993	50,325	13,838	163,156	32,127

(a) Full-time equivalent units. (b) Includes independent operations. (c) For the years 1980 to 1982, a small number of full-time external students are included with full-time internal students. For 1983 to 1985 full-time and part-time external students have been combined. (d) Students who completed degree and post-graduate diploma courses in the twelve months ended 30 June. (e) Includes Duntroon, Jervis Bay (NSW), Point Cook (Melbourne).

TECHNICAL AND FURTHER EDUCATION, AUSTRALIA, 1984(a)

(Source: Commonwealth Tertiary Education Commission)

Stream of study	Teaching effort ('000 hours)(b)			Students		
	Full-time	Part-time	Total	Males	Females	Persons
1 Professional	48.4	13.3	61.7	1,869	1,432	3,301
2 Para-professional	2,370.8	1,162.1	3,522.9	131,340	113,876	245,216
3 Trades	3,610.3	529.9	4,140.2	133,320	13,861	147,181
4 Other skilled	1,328.1	853.3	2,181.4	124,340	144,567	268,907
5 Preparatory	1,217.0	1,066.5	2,283.5	92,388	121,604	213,992
Total streams 1 to 5(c)	8,574.6	3,615.1	12,189.7	454,786	376,384	831,170
6 Adult education	139.7	675.4	815.1	119,014	304,113	423,127

(a) Student and staff data relate to the 1984 teaching year. These are the latest statistics. (b) Actual teaching hours performed over the teaching year. (c) The above student components do not add to the total as students enrolled in two or more streams have only been counted *once* in the total in streams 1 to 5.

NOTE The method of collecting TAFE statistics precludes the net number of students in *Streams 1 to 5* being added to the net number of students in *Stream 6* as students undertaking programs in *Streams 1 to 5* may also be enrolled in *Stream 6* programs during the reference year.

LAND UTILISATION OF ESTABLISHMENTS WITH AGRICULTURAL ACTIVITY
(' 000 hectares)

	<i>Australia</i>			<i>1985</i>							
	<i>1983</i>	<i>1984</i>	<i>1985</i>	<i>N.S.W.</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>S.A.</i>	<i>W.A.</i>	<i>Tas.</i>	<i>N.T.</i>	<i>A.C.T.</i>
Area of—											
Crops(a)	19,420	21,961	21,135	5,789	2,569	3,047	2,902	6,723	99	6	—
Sown pastures and grasses	25,569	26,147	27,068	5,532	5,657	4,285	3,591	7,008	918	45	24
Total area of establishments(b)	453,789	486,559	489,168	63,691	14,194	169,230	62,741	113,970	2,120	75,165	57

(a) Excludes pastures and grasses harvested for hay and seed which have been included in 'Sown pastures and grasses'. (b) Includes areas used for grazing, lying idle, fallows, etc.

AREA OF PRINCIPAL CROPS, AUSTRALIA
(' 000 hectares)

<i>Crop</i>	<i>1982-83</i>	<i>1983-84</i>	<i>1984-85</i>
Cereals for grain, Total	16,221	18,944	17,796
Wheat	11,520	12,931	12,078
Barley	2,452	3,109	3,618
Oats	1,212	1,772	1,041
Grain sorghum	707	730	723
Maize	64	68	103
Rice	85	119	122
Crops for hay, Total	408	377	258
Wheat	106	71	63
Oats	273	279	182
Crops for green feed or silage, Total	1,292	898	876
Barley	117	58	64
Forage sorghum	112	72	81
Oats	723	811	571
Sugar cane cut for crushing	318	307	307
Peanuts	36	32	30
Cotton	96	137	183
Sunflower	176	234	354
Linseed	6	6	6
Safflower	12	55	44
Fruit	104	108	109
Grapevines	66	65	64
Vegetables, Total	110	110	111
Potatoes	37	38	38
All other crops	540	653	998
Total area used for crops (excluding pastures)	19,420	21,961	21,136
Pastures and grasses	699	1,543	953
Total area used for crops (including pastures)	20,120	23,504	22,089

PRODUCTION OF PRINCIPAL CROPS, AUSTRALIA
(' 000 tonnes)

<i>Crop</i>	<i>1982-83</i>	<i>1983-84</i>	<i>1984-85</i>
Cereals for grain—			
Wheat	8,876	22,016	18,666
Barley	1,939	4,890	5,554
Oats	848	2,296	1,367
Grain sorghum	958	1,885	1,369
Maize	139	238	291
Rice	548	632	866
Crops for hay—			
Wheat	202	209	163
Oats	645	994	633
Sugar cane cut for crushing	21,817	24,191	25,450
Cotton	286	400	679
Peanuts	23	47	42
Sunflower	104	170	293
Fruit—			
Oranges	410	392	445
Apples	301	267	352
Pears	119	122	139
Bananas	140	146	145
Pineapples	111	115	125
Grapes	768	841	890
Potatoes	858	1,020	992
Pastures and grasses cut for hay	2,115	5,394	3,019

BEEHIVES, HONEY AND BEEWAX

Year	Honey produced			Beeswax produced	
	Total	Quantity	Gross	Quantity	Gross
	beehives		value		value
	'000	tonnes	\$' 000	tonnes	\$' 000
1982-83	537	22,412	18,600	424	1,600
1983-84	529	24,963	19,200	467	1,600
1984-85—					
New South Wales	225	11,185	7,482	200	664
Victoria	95	4,224	3,634	89	368
Queensland	102	4,115	2,960	80	323
South Australia	74	4,011	2,405	80	225
Western Australia	45	3,480	2,161	62	310
Tasmania	11	1,047	1,050	16	75
Australian Capital Territory	1	16	2	—	—
Australia	553	28,038	19,697	528	1,963

LIVESTOCK (' 000)

At 31 March	Cattle(a)			Sheep	Pigs
	Meat	Milk	Total		
1983	19,721	2,757	22,478	133,237	2,490
1984	19,356	2,805	22,161	138,242	2,527
1985—					
New South Wales	4,776	450	5,226	55,498	814
Victoria	2,017	1,559	3,576	26,471	410
Queensland	9,051	362	9,413	14,042	563
South Australia	684	163	848	17,263	402
Western Australia	1,551	123	1,674	31,574	274
Tasmania	405	149	554	4,780	47
Northern Territory	1,484	—	1,484	1	3
Australia(b)	19,979	2,806	22,784	149,747	2,512

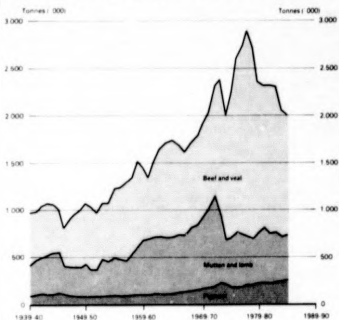
(a) Includes domesticated buffaloes in the Northern Territory
 (b) Includes the Australian Capital Territory

SLAUGHTERINGS AND MEAT PRODUCTION

Year	Slaughterings (' 000)			Production (' 000 tonnes, carcass weight)			Total
	Cattle and calves	Sheep and lambs	Pigs	Beef and veal	Mutton and lamb	Pigmeat	
1982-83	9,112	29,983	4,161	1,543	530	239	2,312
1983-84	7,315	25,479	4,401	1,344	465	253	2,063
1984-85—							
New South Wales	1,475	8,446	1,065	270	153	59	482
Victoria	1,970	10,077	1,298	278	190	73	538
Queensland	2,311	1,225	965	524	22	61	606
South Australia	434	3,248	589	81	66	37	183
Western Australia	514	3,445	451	101	61	25	187
Tasmania	185	1,110	83	32	19	5	55
Australia(a)	7,036	28,020	4,480	1,310	515	280	2,066

(a) Includes the Northern Territory and the Australian Capital Territory.

PRODUCTION OF MEAT, AUSTRALIA, 1939-40 TO 1984-85



WOOL PRODUCTION

Year	Shorn wool	Other wool(a)	Total wool	
			Quantity	Gross value
	'000 tonnes	'000 tonnes	'000 tonnes	\$m
1982-83	642	60	702	1,761
1983-84	671	56	728	2,016
1984-85—				
New South Wales	256	19	275	803
Victoria	142	28	170	600
Queensland	65	3	68	217
South Australia	103	6	109	299
Western Australia	166	4	170	506
Tasmania	20	2	22	73
Australia (b)	763	62	815	2,399

(a) Comprises dead, fallmongered wool and wool exported on skins
 (b) Includes the Northern Territory and the Australian Capital Territory.

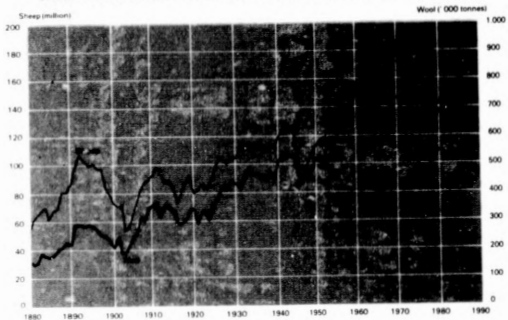
WHOLE MILK PRODUCTION

(Source: Australian Dairy Corporation)
 (million litres)

Year	Whole milk intake by factories(a)	Market milk sales by factories(b)
1982-83	5,524	1,573
1983-84	5,923	1,572
1984-85—		
New South Wales	940	559
Victoria	3,516	441
Queensland	621	280
South Australia	372	140
Western Australia	243	129
Tasmania	346	44
Australia	8,038	1,593

(a) Includes the whole milk equivalent of farm cream intake. (b) Includes white, flavoured and high and low fat milk.

SHEEP NUMBERS AND WOOL PRODUCTION, AUSTRALIA, 1880 TO 1985



BUTTER AND CHEESE PRODUCTION
(tonnes)

Year	Factory butter	Cheese production	
		Leviable	Non-leviable
1982-83	88,338	116,669	41,631
1983-84	111,280	118,330	42,764
1984-85--			
New South Wales	2,639	6,487	7,301
Victoria	95,493	63,472	29,292
Queensland	4,415	9,933	3,485
South Australia	2,120	18,931	4,342
Western Australia	1,582	3,355	431
Tasmania	7,690	6,398	6,169
Australia	113,939	108,556	51,020

**POULTRY SLAUGHTERED FOR HUMAN CONSUMPTION :
CHICKENS(a)**

Year	Chickens slaughtered ('000)	Dressed weight (tonnes)(b)
1982-83	226,151	282,964
1983-84	216,252	272,022
1984-85--		
New South Wales	92,352	126,283
Victoria	55,995	75,087
Queensland	36,804	45,632
South Australia	30,952	38,883
Western Australia	24,107	27,744
Tasmania	4,035	4,700
Australia	244,245	315,309

(a) Comprises broilers, fryers and roasters (b) Dressed weight of whole birds, pieces and giblets

**POULTRY SLAUGHTERED FOR HUMAN CONSUMPTION :
OTHER POULTRY, AUSTRALIA**

Year	Other fowls and turkeys		Ducks and drakes	
	Number slaughtered ('000)	Dressed weight (tonnes)	Number slaughtered ('000)	Dressed weight (tonnes)
1982-83	10,888	26,567	1,927	3,371
1983-84	10,169	22,700	1,702	3,206
1984-85	10,682	25,795	2,148	4,059

GROSS VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL COMMODITIES, AUSTRALIA
(*\$ million*)

<i>Industry</i>	<i>1982-83</i>	<i>1983-84</i>	<i>1984-85</i>
Crops	5,016.8	8,428.6	7,887.2
Wheat	1,866.2	3,806.6	3,256.3
Other	3,450.6	4,821.0	4,630.9
Livestock slaughterings and other disposals—			
Cattle and calves slaughtered	3,451.8	3,392.8	3,825.1
Other livestock slaughtered	2,076.2	2,037.5	2,147.5
	1,375.6	1,355.3	1,477.6
Livestock products—			
Wool	3,245.8	3,489.8	3,762.8
Other	1,760.9	2,018.1	2,398.8
	1,484.9	1,473.7	1,364.0
Total agriculture	11,714.4	18,309.1	18,278.1

NOTE Gross value is the value placed on recorded production at wholesale prices realised in the market place

APPARENT CONSUMPTION OF SELECTED FOODSTUFFS, AUSTRALIA
(kg per head per year)

Commodity	Average 3 years ended—					
	1958-59	1968-69	1978-79	1981-82	1982-83	1983-84
Flour (including flour for breadmaking)	82.3	77.4	69.6	72.0	67.1	70.7
Breakfast foods	6.2	6.8	7.8	8.0	8.7	9.1
Sugar, refined and in manufactured products(a)	53.0	51.9	54.5	51.4	49.1	48.1
Potatoes, white	51.7	53.7	50.1	57.6	52.2	62.6
Other root and bulb vegetables	15.9	17.1	16.7	18.7	16.9	17.4
Tomatoes	13.0	14.2	13.6	16.7	16.6	18.6
Leafy and green vegetables	17.9	21.3	24.3	20.8	21.4	21.8
Citrus fruit	16.1	22.5	34.5	38.4	47.9	51.2
Other fresh fruit	35.6	40.8	34.6	37.8	39.4	38.2
Dried fruit	2.8	2.5	2.0	2.3	2.5	2.4
Canned and bottled fruit	6.0	9.9	10.5	10.9	9.4	9.8
Beef and veal	56.2	40.0	64.8	49.8	45.9	42.2
Mutton	23.1	18.8	3.6	3.5	4.5	5.2
Lamb	13.3	20.5	14.4	16.3	16.2	18.9
Pigmeat	4.6	6.7	13.3	15.1	15.3	16.4
Offal and meat n.e.s.	5.2	5.1	5.9	4.4	4.4	4.0
Canned meat (canned weight)	1.9	2.2	1.6	1.6	1.6	n.a.
Bacon and ham (cured carcass weight)	3.2	3.6	6.0	5.9	5.9	6.4
Poultry (dressed weight)	n.a.	8.3	17.1	19.6	20.4	20.0
Eggs and egg products	10.2	12.6	12.4	12.5	12.5	12.4

(a) Includes sugar content of syrups, honey and glucose

APPARENT CONSUMPTION OF SELECTED FOODSTUFFS, AUSTRALIA—continued
(kg per head per year—unless otherwise indicated)

Commodity		Average 3 years ended—					
		1958-59	1968-69	1978-79	1981-82	1982-83	1983-84
Fish, fresh and frozen (edible weight)		2.8	3.3	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.6
Fluid whole milk	litres	128.7	128.2	100.6	103.1	102.9	101.7
Condensed, etc. milk (a)		4.7	6.3	4.9	4.2	3.6	3.8
Powdered milk (b)		2.2	6.1	4.0	3.7	3.6	3.0
Cheese		2.6	3.6	6.3	7.0	7.4	7.7
Butter		12.3	9.8	6.1	4.3	4.0	3.9
Table margarine		n.a.	1.5	6.4	6.8	6.8	6.9
Other margarine		2.2	3.4	3.1	2.7	2.8	2.7
Tea		2.7	2.3	1.7	1.6	1.4	1.5
Coffee (c)		0.6	1.2	1.6	1.9	2.0	2.1
Aerated and carbonated waters	litres	n.a.	47.3	67.4	64.2	66.7	63.0
Beer	"	99.7	113.6	133.2	128.6	121.6	117.8
Wine	"	6.0	8.2	14.7	19.1	19.7	20.4
Spirits	litres alcohol	0.7	0.9	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.1

(a) Also includes concentrated evaporated milk and skim milk. (b) Includes skim milk powder. (c) Coffee and coffee products in terms of roasted coffee.

NATIVE FOREST AREAS CLASSIFIED BY OWNERSHIP, 30 JUNE 1984
(' 000 hectares)

<i>Ownership category</i>	<i>N.S.W.(a)</i>	<i>Vic.(b)</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>S.A.</i>	<i>W.A.(c)</i>	<i>Tas.(c)</i>	<i>N.T.(c)</i>	<i>A.C.T.(c)</i>	<i>Aust.</i>
State forestry(d)	2,866	1,916	(e)3,126	—	1,944	1,176	312	—	11,340
Other public(f)	6,206	1,536	5,672	—	348	703	207	4	14,676
National parks(g)	993	(h)853	(e)1,394	—	140	375	315	47	4,117
Private(i)	5,283	606	1,279	—	536	669	2,432	—	10,806
Total	15,350	4,911	11,471	—	2,966	2,923	3,266	51	40,938

(a) Last revised 1976. (b) As at 31 March 1980. (c) Revised 1984. (d) Publicly owned land, permanently reserved or dedicated primarily for timber production. (e) Currently under revision. (f) Publicly owned land, vacant or occupied under lease, not specifically reserved for timber production, but on which control of timber rests with the Crown. (g) Publicly owned land, permanently reserved for purposes other than timber production. (h) Some wood production is allowed in some national parks in Victoria. (i) Privately owned land, and leasehold where the Crown has no control over timber rights.

FISHERIES: GROSS VALUE OF PRODUCTION (£' 000)

Year	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	Aust.
GROSS VALUE								
1978-79	42,698	20,025	58,214	(a)29,924	80,233	14,638	19,576	(b)(c)279,258
1979-80	58,661	27,896	(d)62,789	(e)35,438	86,852	20,463	16,806	(b)(c)326,632
1980-81	73,048	33,440	(d)e)86,292	(a)48,808	82,764	26,514	19,518	(b)(c)386,533
1981-82	74,983	30,525	n.a.	52,062	99,254	32,896	18,392	n.a.
1982-83	73,896	31,022	n.a.	61,234	126,208	31,140	19,286	n.a.
1983-84	73,235	34,060	n.a.	58,863	141,425	39,133	20,659	n.a.

(a) Incomplete: excludes octopus, cuttlefish, oysters and scallops. (b) Incomplete: see individual States. (c) Includes value of pearling which has been excluded from State totals. (d) Incomplete: excludes rock lobster. (e) Incomplete: excludes shark.

SELECTED FISHERIES PRODUCTS: PRODUCTION AND GROSS VALUE 1983-84

Product	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	Aust.
QUANTITY (tonnes)(a)								
Fish	22,414	14,485	n.a.	16,800	17,867	1,390	1,584	n.a.
Crustaceans	3,492	637	n.a.	5,330	14,204	1,807	2,548	n.a.
Molluscs (edible)	8,477	17,258	n.a.	1,863	4,235	14,158	112	n.a.
GROSS VALUE (£' 000)								
Fish	28,079	12,886	n.a.	18,980	13,412	2,742	2,584	n.a.
Crustaceans	21,810	4,381	n.a.	34,742	118,676	12,859	17,896	n.a.
Molluscs (edible)	23,345	16,793	n.a.	5,142	9,337	23,532	179	n.a.

(a) Estimated live weight.

**MINING ESTABLISHMENTS(a) : SUMMARY OF OPERATIONS, BY INDUSTRY SUBDIVISION
AUSTRALIA, 1983-84**

Industry subdivision	Number of establishments operating at end of June	Persons employed (b)	Wages and salaries (c)	Turn-over	Stocks		Total purchases, transfers in and selected expenses	Value added (d)	Fixed capital expenditure less disposals
					Opening	Closing			
	No.	No.	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m
Metallic minerals	310	31,116	776.2	4,722.6	841.7	776.7	1,894.0	2,763.6	413.5
Coal	136	33,964	1,064.6	4,876.0	675.7	673.0	2,096.9	2,776.4	807.8
Oil and gas	22	3,779	112.5	2,860.0	68.1	108.1	186.5	2,711.6	1,141.3
Construction materials	840	5,994	116.5	729.3	60.1	59.6	348.4	380.4	26.5
Other non-metallic minerals	322	2,775	58.8	336.4	63.7	83.0	162.1	183.6	68.2
Total mining — 1983-84	1,630	77,628	2,128.6	13,624.2	1,699.3	1,700.4	4,599.9	8,825.4	2,457.2
1982-83	1,542	78,756	2,063.1	11,901.1	1,332.7	1,710.1	4,169.1	8,109.5	3,497.3
1981-82	1,490	80,371	1,881.6	10,198.6	1,075.0	1,349.8	3,776.7	6,682.4	2,652.1

(a) Excludes mineral and petroleum exploration and other services to mining. (b) Average employment over whole year; includes working proprietors. (c) Excludes amounts drawn by working proprietors. (d) Turnover plus increase (or less decrease) in the value of stocks, less purchases, transfers in and selected expenses.

MINERAL PRODUCTION, AUSTRALIA

Mineral		1978-79	1979-80	1980-81	1981-82	1982-83	1983-84
Brick clay and shale	'000 tonnes	8,028	9,006	8,146	7,882	6,198	6,476
Coal—							
Black	'000 tonnes	81,197	81,249	96,074	99,560	107,768	116,346
Brown (lignite)(a)	"	29,096	29,544	29,212	34,904	33,042	31,346
Construction materials—							
Sand(b)	'000 tonnes	23,855	26,241	27,285	28,712	24,312	24,760
Gravel(b)	"	13,958	14,998	14,338	16,088	13,240	14,612
Crushed and broken stone	"	54,223	56,123	53,891	58,478	50,619	55,407
Copper(c)	tonnes	238,888	235,122	246,441	259,707	235,302	249,282
Gold(c)	kg	19,584	18,273	15,991	22,238	25,825	33,881
Iron ore	'000 tonnes	84,595	96,998	93,754	86,786	78,971	76,478
Lead-copper concentrate	tonnes	24,719	24,185	22,328	31,999	24,968	20,835
Lead-zinc concentrate	"	—	6,386	9,896	41,179	40,205	37,932
Mineral sands—							
Ilmenite concentrate(d)	'000 tonnes	1,207	1,336	1,259	1,238	932	1,017
Zircon concentrate	"	454	447	461	459	404	412
Nickel concentrate	"	353	347	404	423	483	506
Petroleum—							
Crude oil(e)	megalitres	24,852	23,668	23,052	22,378	22,069	26,826
Natural gas	gigalitres	7,686	8,876	10,435	11,550	11,654	12,098
Tin concentrate	tonnes	22,818	23,083	24,204	24,604	20,424	16,448
Tungsten—							
Scheelite concentrate	tonnes	3,129	3,864	3,800	3,364	2,307	1,801
Wolfram concentrate	"	1,840	2,411	2,463	2,017	1,502	1,499
Total value of minerals produced	\$m	5,647	7,208	8,158	9,089	10,520	11,607

(a) Excludes brown coal used for briquette production. (b) Excludes Western Australian production. (c) Quantities shown are metallic contents of mine products based on chemical assay. (d) Includes beneficiated ilmenite. (e) Stabilised crude oil, including condensate.

**EXPENDITURE ON MINERAL EXPLORATION
(EXCLUDING PETROLEUM AND OIL SHALE)
(£' 000)**

	1981-82	1982-83	1983-84
PRIVATE			
New South Wales	89,751	85,713	55,563
Victoria	25,140	18,532	11,120
Queensland	124,976	88,428	80,748
South Australia	64,772	50,590	54,380
Western Australia	216,072	170,380	184,899
Tasmania	22,841	18,631	18,042
Northern Territory	32,021	25,637	24,150
<i>Total</i>	<i>575,572</i>	<i>437,911</i>	<i>428,702</i>
GOVERNMENT			
<i>Total</i>	<i>27,741</i>	<i>20,899</i>	<i>13,123</i>
TOTAL			
On drilling	153,571	100,322	100,422
Other(a)	449,742	358,488	341,402
<i>Total</i>	<i>603,313</i>	<i>458,810</i>	<i>441,825</i>

(a) Includes geological, geophysical, geochemical, etc. exploration, including construction of shafts, adits, etc.

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES : SUMMARY OF OPERATIONS(a), AUSTRALIA

Year	Number of establishments in operation at 30 June	Persons employed (b)	Wages and salaries (c)	Turnover	Stocks		Purchases, transfers in and selected expenses	Value added (d)	Fixed capital expenditure(e)
					Opening	Closing			
	No	No	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m
1978-79(f)	26,312	1,143,891	11,966	55,211	8,515	9,300	33,765	22,230	2,263
1979-80	27,430	1,154,184	13,358	65,355	9,288	11,126	41,580	25,614	2,187
1980-81	27,681	1,149,963	14,913	73,723	11,047	12,367	46,449	28,594	2,883
1981-82	28,706	1,154,808	17,003	81,869	12,377	13,297	51,240	31,549	4,084
1982-83	27,696	1,062,905	17,403	82,321	13,084	13,035	51,228	31,036	3,678
1983-84	27,470	1,009,376	17,461	88,632	12,914	13,177	54,868	34,228	2,775

(a) Excludes single establishment manufacturing enterprises with fewer than four persons employed at end of year. (b) Average over whole year. Includes working proprietors. (c) Excludes amounts drawn by working proprietors. (d) Turnover plus increase (or less decrease) in the value of stocks, less purchases, transfers in and selected expenses. (e) Outlay on fixed tangible assets less disposals. (f) 'Rent, leasing and hiring revenue' and 'rent, leasing and hiring expenses' formerly excluded from 'value added' and its component items 'turnover' and 'purchases, transfers in and selected expenses' respectively have been included from 1978-79.

NOTE For more detailed statistics see the publication *Manufacturing Establishments : Details of Operations by Industry Class, Australia* (8203 0).

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES : SUMMARY OF OPERATIONS(a) 1983-84

	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T.	Aust.
NUMBER									
Establishments operating at 30 June 1984	10,278	8,404	3,451	2,110	2,408	555	115	149	27,470
Persons employed (b)—									
Males	269,165	249,139	88,760	70,382	49,719	19,640	1,921	2,473	751,199
Females	94,135	104,109	21,878	20,276	12,278	4,416	511	774	258,177
<i>Total</i>	<i>363,300</i>	<i>353,248</i>	<i>110,638</i>	<i>90,658</i>	<i>61,997</i>	<i>24,056</i>	<i>2,432</i>	<i>3,247</i>	<i>1,009,376</i>
£ MILLION									
Wages and salaries(c)	6,556	6,059	1,813	1,472	1,047	407	49	59	17,461
Turnover	30,950	30,061	11,706	7,137	5,923	2,196	359	280	88,632
Stocks at 30 June—									
1983	4,734	4,444	1,401	1,130	747	319	77	62	12,914
1984	4,836	4,546	1,397	1,129	788	326	77	62	13,177
Purchases and transfers in and selected expenses	18,336	18,406	8,002	4,292	3,828	1,374	249	181	54,666
Value added(d)	12,713	11,779	3,701	2,842	2,137	829	110	119	34,229
Fixed capital expenditure(e)	1,062	779	396	176	292	58	8	4	2,775

- (a) Excludes single establishment manufacturing enterprises with fewer than four persons employed at end of year.
 (b) Average over whole year. Includes working proprietors. (c) Excludes amounts drawn by working proprietors.
 (d) Turnover plus increase (or less decrease) in the value of stocks, less purchases, transfers in and selected expenses.
 (e) Outlay on fixed tangible assets less disposals.

NOTE. See NOTE, page 55.

**MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES : SUMMARY OF OPERATIONS(a), BY INDUSTRY SUBDIVISION
AUSTRALIA, 1983-84**

Industry subdivision	Number of establishments operating at 30 June 1983	Persons employed (b)	Wages and salaries (c)	Turnover	Stocks at end of June		Purchases, transfers in and selected expenses	Value added (d)
	No	No	\$m	\$m	1983	1984	\$m	\$m
Food, beverages and tobacco	3,434	169,486	2,904	19,741	2,051	2,190	13,369	6,512
Textiles	630	32,177	534	2,332	369	394	1,459	898
Clothing and footwear	1,941	71,509	918	3,256	458	522	1,771	1,549
Wood, wood products and furniture	3,974	70,037	1,005	4,417	547	601	2,515	1,957
Paper, paper products, printing and publishing	2,911	99,282	1,771	7,089	721	732	3,719	3,381
Chemical, petroleum and coal products	910	55,812	1,199	8,908	1,424	1,454	5,832	3,106
Non-metallic mineral products	1,713	38,200	741	4,070	566	537	2,310	1,731
Basic metal products	533	77,073	1,648	10,855	1,951	2,019	7,565	3,357
Fabricated metal products	4,165	94,106	1,543	6,522	931	1,011	3,823	2,780
Transport equipment	1,290	116,815	2,108	8,503	1,419	1,252	5,011	3,325
Other machinery and equipment	3,771	127,370	2,185	8,540	1,867	1,821	4,650	3,845
Miscellaneous manufacturing	2,198	57,509	930	4,397	610	644	2,643	1,789
Total manufacturing	27,470	1,009,378	17,461	88,632	12,914	13,177	54,666	34,225

- (a) Excludes single establishment manufacturing enterprises with fewer than four persons employed at end of year.
 (b) Average over whole year. Includes working proprietors. (c) Excludes amounts drawn by working proprietors.
 (d) Turnover plus increase (or less decrease) in the value of stocks less purchases, transfers in and selected expenses.

NOTE See NOTE, page 55

SELECTED ITEMS OF PRODUCTION, AUSTRALIA

		1982-83	1983-84	1984-85p
Beer(a)	mil litres	1,972	1,873	1,850
Building materials—				
Clay bricks	mil	1,684	1,771	1,920
Particle board	'000 cu m	572	673	686
Portland cement	'000 tonnes	5,350	5,072	5,659
Carpets and carpeting	mil sq m	32.3	38.3	41.1
Confectionery	'000 tonnes	121.5	131.8	128.2
Electric motors	mil	2.5	2.6	2.2
Electricity generated	mil kWh	106,933	111,886	118,968
Gas (b)	mil mj	434,600	441,202	456,481
Household appliances—				
Electric washing machines	'000	240	293	276
Refrigerators, domestic	"	277	265	252
T.V. sets (incl combinations)	"	272	255	297
Motor vehicles(c)—				
Cars(d)	"	363	330	376
Caravans	"	7.9	8.7	9.1
Utilities and vans (up to 2,800 mm wheel-base)	"	16	12	n.a.
Pig iron	'000 tonnes	4,990	5,258	5,331
Raw steel	"	5,392	4,607	6,311
Sulphuric acid (100%)	"	1,734	1,706	1,774
Superphosphate(e)	"	2,877	2,668	2,582
Tobacco and cigarettes (f)	'000 tonnes	28.7	26.5	27.1
Wool textiles—				
Scoured wool(g)	'000 tonnes	79.0	85.7	98.3
Woven cloth(h)	mil sq m	10.4	9.9	9.9
Yarn, woollen and worsted	'000 tonnes	18.3	19.6	22.3

(a) Includes ale and stout. (b) Gas available for issue through mains. Includes natural gas. (c) From either Australian made or imported panels. (d) Includes station wagons. (e) Includes double and triple superphosphate and ammonium phosphate expressed in terms of single superphosphate, i.e. 22% P2O5 equivalent. (f) Source: Dept. of Industry, Technology and Commerce. (g) Includes carbonised wool. Excludes scoured wool from felmongered, dead or waste wool. (h) Includes mixtures predominantly wool but excludes blanketing and rug material.

WHOLESALE ESTABLISHMENTS-SUMMARY OF OPERATIONS BY INDUSTRY GROUP, AUSTRALIA, 1981-82

Industry group	Establishments operating during the year	Persons employed at 30 June (a)	Wages and salaries (b)	Turnover	Stocks		Purchases, transfers in and selected expenses	Value added	Fixed capital expenditure less disposals
					Opening	Closing			
	no	'000	\$ m	\$ m	\$ m	\$ m	\$ m	\$ m	\$ m
General wholesalers	326	5.0	70.0	1,242.3	123.9	126.1	1,043.9	200.6	4.9
Builders hardware dealers	6,928	65.0	696.6	6,807.5	813.7	1,026.0	5,196.4	1,522.3	49.2
Machinery and equipment wholesalers	11,147	114.0	1,639.0	15,888.1	2,908.2	3,515.8	12,371.7	4,124.0	156.4
Minerals, metals and chemicals wholesalers	3,463	39.1	640.8	18,051.5	2,277.8	2,387.0	14,827.9	3,332.8	177.5
Farm properties and produce dealers n.e.c.	3,616	23.0	300.3	9,961.7	1,548.7	1,466.8	8,397.2	1,482.5	32.5
Food, drink and tobacco wholesalers	5,356	61.0	659.1	16,513.8	926.9	1,012.7	14,522.9	2,077.7	67.9
Textile and clothing wholesalers	2,371	16.4	217.5	3,178.4	420.0	457.0	2,502.4	713.0	17.1
Household goods wholesalers	1,718	17.6	245.3	3,411.8	496.1	618.9	2,760.6	774.0	16.2
Other specialist wholesalers	4,392	39.9	527.0	5,922.9	882.3	964.5	4,526.4	1,479.8	33.1
Total wholesale trade	39,319	361.0	4,995.6	80,778.0	10,496.7	11,574.0	66,148.5	15,706.7	554.8

(a) Includes working proprietors. (b) Excludes drawings by working proprietors.

NOTE: Statistics compiled from 1981-82 Survey of Wholesale Trade, which is the most recent such survey to be held.

**VALUE OF RETAIL SALES OF GOODS (EXCLUDING MOTOR
VEHICLES, PARTS, PETROL, ETC.), BY COMMODITY GROUP,
AUSTRALIA
(\$ million)**

<i>Commodity group</i>	<i>1982-83 (a)</i>	<i>1983-84 (a)</i>	<i>1984-85 (a)</i>
Groceries	8,871.1	9,851.8	10,554.0
Fresh meat	2,302.3	2,389.9	2,385.9
Other food	4,054.6	4,273.5	4,717.3
Beer, wine and spirits	5,189.1	5,499.7	5,883.0
Clothing and drapery	5,670.7	6,019.5	6,416.4
Footwear	914.7	1,025.2	1,121.8
Hardware, china and glassware	1,779.9	2,011.7	2,144.1
Electrical goods	3,008.3	3,296.5	3,452.5
Furniture	1,340.7	1,386.2	1,529.4
Floor coverings	539.5	552.4	608.9
Cosmetics	990.6	1,057.9	1,177.4
Medicines, etc.	949.3	1,061.9	1,107.2
Newspapers, books and stationery	1,800.7	1,796.4	2,037.7
Other goods	3,317.5	3,593.8	3,892.4
Total	40,539.0	43,796.2	47,028.0

(a) Survey based on 1979-80 Retail Census. Excludes Northern Territory.

**VALUE OF RETAIL SALES OF GOODS (EXCLUDING MOTOR
VEHICLES, PARTS, PETROL, ETC.), BY INDUSTRY, AUSTRALIA
(\$ million)**

<i>Industry</i>	<i>1982-83 (a)</i>	<i>1983-84 (a)</i>	<i>1984-85 (a)</i>
Grocers, confectioners, tobacconists	12,536.9	13,840.5	14,852.7
Butchers	1,551.9	1,517.8	1,550.5
General stores	455.9	475.0	470.9
Other food stores	2,565.2	2,716.0	2,910.1
Hotels, liquor stores, licensed clubs	4,868.8	5,159.6	5,487.6
Clothiers	3,718.9	4,060.1	4,363.0
Department stores	4,462.3	4,767.6	5,438.8
Footwear stores	664.5	751.7	806.2
Hardware stores	1,049.7	1,174.1	1,188.7
Electrical goods stores	2,483.1	2,698.4	2,705.2
Furniture stores	1,117.0	1,113.3	1,215.2
Floor coverings stores	424.7	449.0	522.4
Chemists	1,600.7	1,779.4	1,854.4
Newsagents	1,389.3	1,545.0	1,728.1
Other	1,691.8	1,799.6	1,960.3
Total(b)	40,581.3	43,836.7	47,064.1

(a) Survey based on 1979-80 Retail Census. Excludes Northern Territory.
(b) A small difference between this figure and that for total value of retail sales shown in the table above occurs due to some businesses having access to more up-to-date records when supplying the data for commodities.

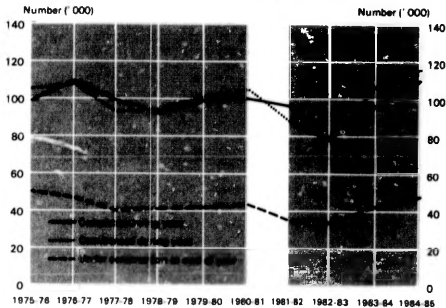
**RETAIL AND SELECTED SERVICE ESTABLISHMENTS(a) : SUMMARY OF OPERATIONS, BY INDUSTRY
AUSTRALIA, 1979-80**

Industry	Establish- ments at 30 June 1980	Employment at end of June 1980(b)			Wages and salaries (c)	Retail sales	Whole- sale sales	Other operating revenue	Turnover
		Males	Females	Persons					
	No.	No.	No.	No.	\$ m	\$ m	\$ m	\$ m	\$ m
Department and general stores	857	30,241	69,328	99,569	717.4	4,010.1	155.5	88.2	4,253.8
Clothing, fabrics and furniture stores	17,908	27,074	54,723	81,797	519.1	4,057.5	20.4	65.5	4,143.4
Household appliance and hardware stores	8,196	23,541	20,001	43,542	319.7	2,575.9	109.2	280.5	2,965.6
Motor vehicle dealers, petrol and tyre retailers	26,516	139,837	36,158	175,995	1,319.2	12,467.6	3,606.0	2,129.5	18,203.2
Food stores	39,416	109,377	150,889	260,266	1,131.3	12,577.3	82.5	87.2	12,747.0
Other retailers	17,607	28,982	47,227	76,209	406.9	3,251.5	30.6	103.2	3,385.4
Total retail establishments	110,500	359,062	378,326	737,378	4,413.6	38,940.0	4,004.3	2,754.2	45,698.4
Motion picture theatres	577	3,404	3,373	6,777	44.9	31.8	(d)	146.1	177.9
Restaurants, hotels and accommodation	17,702	75,274	108,036	183,310	1,021.6	2,818.3	(d)	2,051.9	4,670.2
Licensed clubs	3,243	30,355	21,942	52,297	423.1	697.4	(d)	817.8	1,515.2
Laundries and dry cleaners	1,365	4,523	7,583	12,106	91.3	1.5	(d)	221.9	223.5
Hairdressers and beauty salons	2,265	2,624	9,858	12,282	78.2	12.2	(d)	161.1	173.3

(a) Except for hotels and accommodation excludes single establishment enterprises with turnover less than \$50,000.
 (b) Includes working proprietors but excludes unpaid help. (c) Excludes drawings by working proprietors. (d) Included with other operating revenue.

NOTE: Statistics compiled from Census of Retail Establishments and Selected Service Establishments, 1979-80, which is the most recent such census to be held. Estimates of retail sales in previous tables are derived from sample surveys.

NEW HOUSES : AUSTRALIA, 1976-76 TO 1984-85

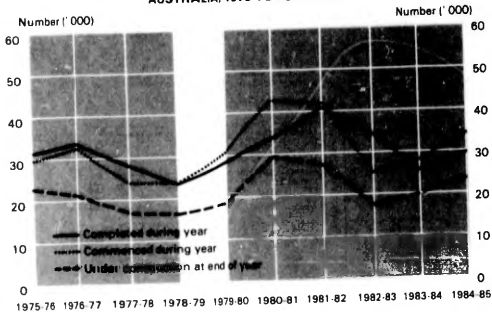


Note: Break in series from 1980-81 and 1981-82

**BUILDING : NUMBER OF DWELLING UNITS
(' 000)**

<i>State or Territory</i>	<i>Houses</i>			<i>Other dwellings</i>		
	1982-83	1983-84	1984-85	1982-83	1983-84	1984-85
COMMENCED						
N.S.W.	21.3	28.7	28.6	8.1	8.4	10.0
Vic.	21.0	28.2	32.7	5.2	5.5	7.6
Qld	18.3	24.8	23.9	6.3	6.4	6.2
S.A.	5.5	8.8	9.6	2.6	3.6	4.6
W.A.	8.4	12.0	14.3	2.3	2.9	4.0
Tas.	1.7	2.6	3.1	0.6	0.6	0.9
N.T.	1.4	1.5	1.6	0.6	1.0	1.2
A.C.T.	1.4	1.6	2.8	0.3	0.7	0.6
Aust.	79.1	107.9	117.6	25.9	29.1	35.1
UNDER CONSTRUCTION (AT 30 JUNE)						
N.S.W.	10.5	13.3	15.3	6.4	7.8	9.2
Vic.	11.8	13.9	16.6	3.6	4.1	5.8
Qld	5.2	6.5	5.1	4.8	3.2	3.0
S.A.	2.0	3.1	3.2	1.6	2.2	3.1
W.A.	2.4	4.0	4.2	0.9	1.6	1.9
Tas.	1.1	1.3	1.6	0.3	0.3	0.3
N.T.	0.9	1.0	1.1	0.3	0.6	0.8
A.C.T.	0.6	0.8	1.7	0.3	0.8	0.6
Aust.	34.4	43.8	48.8	18.0	20.4	24.5
COMPLETED						
N.S.W.	23.1	25.6	27.2	12.6	6.8	8.6
Vic.	18.9	25.8	29.7	5.0	5.0	5.9
Qld	19.5	23.4	25.2	9.7	7.4	6.2
S.A.	5.5	7.5	9.5	2.4	3.0	3.7
W.A.	9.1	10.3	14.0	4.0	2.1	3.7
Tas.	1.6	2.4	2.8	0.8	0.6	0.9
N.T.	1.2	1.4	1.5	0.6	0.8	1.0
A.C.T.	1.4	1.4	1.9	0.4	0.4	0.6
Aust.	80.2	97.8	111.8	35.5	28.0	30.6

DWELLING UNITS IN NEW OTHER RESIDENTIAL BUILDING: AUSTRALIA, 1975-76 TO 1984-85



Note Break in series from 1980-81 and 1981-82

BUILDING : VALUE (WHEN COMPLETED) OF ALL BUILDING
(£ million)

<i>State or Territory</i>	<i>1982-83</i>	<i>1983-84</i>	<i>1984-85</i>
COMMENCED			
New South Wales	3,049	3,907	4,371
Victoria	2,222	2,806	3,832
Queensland	1,932	2,699	2,647
South Australia	849	898	1,236
Western Australia	790	948	1,594
Tasmania	160	202	302
Northern Territory	162	247	302
Australian Capital Territory	196	274	440
Australia	9,158	11,880	14,824
UNDER CONSTRUCTION (AT 30 JUNE)			
New South Wales	2,638	3,490	4,052
Victoria	1,848	2,315	3,266
Queensland	1,351	1,647	1,766
South Australia	436	499	768
Western Australia	486	566	1,057
Tasmania	121	110	181
Northern Territory	156	228	310
Australian Capital Territory	603	707	960
Australia	7,638	9,562	12,380
COMPLETED			
New South Wales	3,529	3,146	3,871
Victoria	2,398	2,558	3,229
Queensland	2,368	2,254	2,563
South Australia	676	837	980
Western Australia	1,028	875	1,109
Tasmania	190	213	235
Northern Territory	176	186	225
Australian Capital Territory	186	201	293
Australia	10,651	10,289	12,606

**SHIPPING : OVERSEAS VESSELS, ARRIVALS AND
DEPARTURES, AUSTRALIA**

	<i>Arrivals</i>		<i>Departures</i>	
	<i>No.</i>	<i>Dead weight tonnage</i>	<i>No.</i>	<i>Dead weight tonnage</i>
		' 000		' 000
With cargo—				
1979-80	2,213	50,123	5,495	226,204
1980-81	2,260	50,696	5,281	214,902
1981-82	2,260	50,059	5,130	215,779
1982-83	2,178	49,079	5,014	210,957
1983-84	2,258	52,832	5,393	248,297
1984-85	2,572	60,371	6,104	290,291
Total—				
1979-80	6,249	247,218	6,188	248,555
1980-81	5,983	237,471	5,884	233,871
1981-82	5,860	233,044	5,795	236,144
1982-83	5,516	223,817	5,706	230,396
1983-84	6,131	263,814	6,025	287,264
1984-85	6,904	310,228	6,760	309,152

**SHIPPING CARGO, AUSTRALIA
(' 000 tonnes)**

	<i>Discharged</i>		<i>Loaded</i>	
	<i>Revenue tonnes</i>	<i>Gross weight tonnes</i>	<i>Revenue tonnes</i>	<i>Gross weight tonnes</i>
Overseas—				
1979-80	30,045	25,435	188,298	187,376
1980-81	32,553	26,809	179,705	178,800
1981-82	31,340	25,769	177,193	176,378
1982-83	27,904	23,028	170,429	169,483
1983-84	28,516	22,859	198,406	197,041
1984-85	29,665	23,508	225,078	224,145

**OVERSEAS SHIPPING CARGO DISCHARGED AND LOADED
IN AUSTRALIA, BY GEOGRAPHIC TRADE AREAS, 1984-85**
(* 000 tonnes)

	<i>Discharged</i>		<i>Loaded</i>	
	<i>Revenue tonnes</i>	<i>Gross weight tonnes</i>	<i>Revenue tonnes</i>	<i>Gross weight tonnes</i>
Europe — Atlantic	2,881	1,724	24,771	24,677
Europe — Baltic — Western	390	281	128	122
Europe — Baltic — Eastern	80	79	738	729
Europe — Mediterranean — Western	1,030	810	8,439	8,425
Europe — Mediterranean — Eastern	136	119	2,265	2,264
East Asia	1,531	818	21,236	21,156
Japan and North Asia	6,308	3,857	126,646	126,300
North America — West Coast	2,742	2,085	4,854	4,814
North America — East Coast	2,639	2,273	5,214	5,168
Central America and Caribbean	162	160	106	103
South America — West Coast	15	15	217	217
South America — East Coast	148	134	1,196	1,195
Africa — Mediterranean	3	3	1,460	1,460
West Africa	86	86	12	12
South and East Africa	192	153	1,086	1,076
Red Sea and Mediterranean Middle East	612	602	3,697	3,678
Middle East Gulf	5,198	5,156	5,143	5,124
West India	126	104	2,230	2,225
East India	26	18	1,210	1,209
South East Asia	3,291	3,041	4,850	4,735
New Zealand	1,326	1,067	2,305	2,181
Papua, New Guinea and Solomon Islands	70	55	1,387	1,306
Pacific Islands and Other Countries	889	865	739	717
Trade area not specified	25	24	56	56
Trade area not available for publication	—	—	5,195	5,195
Total	29,665	23,508	225,078	224,145

GOVERNMENT RAILWAYS, 1983-84

System	Route kilo- metres (a)	Revenue train kilo- metres	Goods and livestock carried	Passen- ger journeys	Gross earn- ings (b)	Working expenses (c)
	km	' 000 km	' 000 tonnes	' 000	\$' 000	\$' 000
National	7,450	10,238	12,083	357	227,063	325,170
N.S.W.	9,884	79,550	48,594	202,253	823,065	1,234,063
Vic.	5,783	30,702	10,488	84,699	306,281	717,447
Qld	10,381	58,948	53,150	37,602	717,956	725,049
S.A.	130	3,697	—	12,600	(d)50,277	(d)(e)106,309
W.A.	5,623	10,333	19,870	8,966	228,339	(e)246,552
Australia	39,251	193,468	142,183	346,376	2,351,671	3,353,580

(a) At 30 June 1984. (b) Excludes government grants. (c) Excludes interest.
(d) Includes details of metropolitan bus and tram services. (e) Includes provision
of reserves for depreciation.

GOVERNMENT RAILWAYS, AUSTRALIA

Year ended	Route kilo- metres at	Rev- enue train kilo- metres	Gross earnings (a)	Working expenses	Interest and exchange payments	Passen- ger journeys	Goods and live- stock carried
30 June	30 June	metres	(a)	expenses	payments	journeys	mil. tonnes
	km	mil.	\$m	\$m	\$m	mil.	tonnes
1979	39,388	148	1,193	1,828	138	375	111
1980	39,463	151	1,438	2,050	147	401	126
1981	39,136	147	1,628	2,326	120	412	127
1982	38,943	150	1,868	2,734	152	412	127
1983	39,065	148	1,952	3,100	227	413	124
1984	39,251	193	2,352	3,354	265	346	142

(a) Excludes government grants

GOVERNMENT RAILWAYS : ROLLING STOCK(a), AUSTRALIA

30 June	Loco- motives— electric and other		Total	Coaching stock (c)	Goods stock	Service stock
	Diesel electric	(b)				
1982	1,678	303	1,981	5,063	65,222	7,039
1983	1,701	296	1,997	8,514	62,154	8,752
1984	1,916	162	2,078	5,139	62,166	6,910

(a) Excludes jointly-owned stock. (b) Includes non-passenger carrying diesel power vans and steam locomotives. (c) Includes all brake vans and non-powered electric train stock.

GOVERNMENT RAILWAYS : NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES(a), AND SALARIES AND WAGES PAID 1983-84

System	Average number of employees			Total salaries and wages paid	Average earnings per employee
	Males	Females	Total		
				\$m	\$
National(b)	8,819	480	9,279	162	17,459
N S W	37,691	3,060	40,751	762	18,699
Vic.	19,548	1,299	20,847	449	21,538
Qld	24,755	1,024	25,779	473	18,348
S A (c)	3,298	236	3,534	67	18,959
W A	7,492	331	7,823	146	18,663
Australia(a)	101,603	6,410	108,013	2,069	19,063

(a) Excludes construction staff. (b) Excludes staff made available to the South Australian State Transport Authority. (c) Includes details for metropolitan bus and tram services, and staff made available to the State Transport Authority by Australian National Railways Commission. (d) Includes details for metropolitan bus and tram services operated by the South Australian State Transport Authority.

GOVERNMENT AND MUNICIPAL BUS SERVICES, AUSTRALIA

		1980-81	1981-82	1982-83
Route-km at 30 June	km	11,930	13,445	13,553
Vehicle-km	'000	193,324	209,104	212,423
Rolling stock at 30 June	No	4,941	4,973	5,018
Passenger-journeys	'000	(a)347,133	(a)343,216	(a)325,649
Gross revenue(b)	\$ m	(c)185	(c)202	(c)225
Working expenses	\$ m	(c)337	(c)397	(c)459
Employees	No	(c)13,795	(c)15,195	(c)16,376

(a) Excludes details of services operated by the South Australian State Transport Authority. (b) Excludes government grants. (c) Includes details for tram services. Separate information for bus services is not available.

AIR TRANSPORT OPERATIONS, AUSTRALIA

		1982-83	1983-84	1984-85
SCHEDULED DOMESTIC SERVICES				
Hours flown	'000	246	242	251
Km flown	'000	127,852	128,087	n.a.
Paying passengers	'000	10,333	10,588	11,360
Paying passenger-km	mil.	9,327	9,685	10,413
Freight—				
Tonnes		141,853	149,879	153,181
Tonne-km	'000	124,796	137,819	139,597
Mail—				
Tonnes		16,767	17,571	18,467
Tonne-km	'000	17,167	17,621	18,603
SCHEDULED OVERSEAS SERVICES				
Hours flown	'000	82	84	90
Km flown	'000	64,898	65,670	71,046
Paying passengers	'000	2,102	2,190	2,450
Paying passenger-km	mil.	14,478	15,248	16,859
Freight—				
Tonnes		75,375	84,844	90,357
Tonne-km	'000	485,549	563,268	637,590
Mail—				
Tonnes		4,219	4,410	4,744
Tonne-km	'000	40,058	40,324	43,231

SCHEDULED DOMESTIC AIRLINES : PASSENGER UPLIFTS AND DISCHARGES AT SELECTED AUSTRALIAN AIRPORTS

Airport	1982-83	1983-84	1984-85
Sydney	5,338,944	5,501,492	5,917,825
Melbourne	4,500,234	4,550,568	4,851,644
Brisbane	2,518,841	2,554,622	2,688,006
Adelaide	1,635,544	1,684,281	1,761,141
Perth	895,987	1,049,567	1,125,587
Canberra	786,449	838,175	931,734
Coolangatta	553,886	567,623	633,320
Hobart	433,910	448,549	485,523
Cairns	387,895	404,168	426,818
Townsville	377,186	388,752	410,903

MOTOR VEHICLE REGISTRATIONS
(Excluding defence service vehicles)

State or Territory and year	Motor vehicles on register			New motor vehicles registered	
	Cars and station wagons	Other motor(a) vehicles	Motor cycles	Cars and station wagons	Other motor(a)(b) vehicles
	As at 30 June 1985			Year ended 30 June 1985	
	' 000	' 000	' 000		
N.S.W.	2,224.0	628.0	132.9	166,214	82,272
Vic.	1,936.8	417.5	83.4	143,279	39,440
Qld.	1,082.1	379.7	84.3	81,670	36,837
S.A.	634.7	144.9	37.2	45,809	18,761
W.A.	615.4	214.8	36.2	46,070	22,266
Tas.	201.7	58.3	6.5	13,840	5,723
N.T.	39.8	27.5	4.5	4,504	4,215
A.C.T.	107.9	16.0	4.3	9,507	2,312
Australia	6,842.5	1,886.6	389.2	510,893	209,816
30 June—					
1984	6,636.2	1,798.2	398.4	461,018	189,380
1983	6,469.6	1,718.3	402.0	453,523	197,661
1982	6,293.8	1,661.5	390.8	471,255	222,678
1981	6,021.0	1,544.3	352.3	462,487	202,527
1980	5,800.6	1,462.4	310.3	451,950	170,421

(a) Excludes tractors, plant and equipment, caravans and trailers. (b) Includes motor cycles

ROAD TRAFFIC ACCIDENTS(a)

State or Territory and year	Accidents involving casualties	Persons killed	Persons injured	Per 100,000 of mean population		
				Total accidents	Persons killed	Persons injured
1984—						
New South Wales	8,095	1,037	9,100	149.6	19.2	168.1
Victoria	6,965	657	8,264	170.8	16.1	202.6
Queensland	3,689	505	4,168	146.4	20.1	166.2
South Australia	2,587	232	3,100	191.1	17.1	229.1
Western Australia	2,311	221	2,720	166.9	16.0	196.5
Tasmania	644	83	776	147.3	19.0	177.6
Northern Territory	351	50	420	252.7	36.0	302.4
Australian Capital Territory	240	37	247	96.2	15.1	101.1
Australia	24,862	2,822	28,796	159.8	18.1	185.1
1983	24,351	2,755	28,080	158.4	17.9	182.6
1982	26,476	3,252	30,654	174.5	21.4	202.0
1981	27,592	3,321	32,126	184.8	22.2	215.2
1980	27,413	3,274	32,054	186.5	22.3	218.1
1979(b)	67,014	3,508	91,793	466.9	24.2	632.3

(a) Accidents known to the police which occurred in public thoroughfares and which resulted in death within a period of 30 days or personal injury to the extent that the injured person was admitted to hospital. (b) From January 1980 the definition of casualty accidents, for national statistics purposes, was changed (see footnote(a) above). For years prior to 1980 the definition of injury was defined as bodily injury to any person to an extent requiring surgical or medical treatment.

**ALL TRADING BANKS : LIABILITIES AND ASSETS
WITHIN AUSTRALIA(a)(b)
(£ million)**

	<i>June</i>		
	<i>1983</i>	<i>1984</i>	<i>1985</i>
LIABILITIES(c)			
Deposits—			
Fixed	23,844	24,925	31,265
Current	12,400	13,499	15,835
Total deposits	36,044	38,424	47,100
Balances due to other banks(d)	1,350	1,997	1,884
Bills payable and all other liabilities	14,871	19,100	21,596
Total liabilities	52,265	59,521	70,580
ASSETS			
Coin, bullion, notes and cash with Reserve Bank	620	678	748
Australian and State Government securities	5,933	6,399	7,653
Loans to authorised dealers in the short-term money market	193	320	311
Statutory reserve deposit account with Reserve Bank	2,238	2,409	2,861
Loans, advances, etc	28,687	31,751	39,301
All other assets	16,981	21,070	25,836
Total assets	54,652	62,627	76,710

(a) Figures shown are the averages of liabilities and assets within Australia of the banks at the close of business on the weekly balance days (usually Wednesdays) during the period concerned. (b) Includes External Territories. (c) Excludes shareholders funds, inter-branch accounts and contingencies. (d) Includes amounts owing in respect of loans refinanced by the Australian Resources Development Bank Ltd and the Primary Industry Bank of Australia.

**MAJOR TRADING BANKS : ADVANCES
BY INDUSTRY, ETC.(a), AUSTRALIA
(£ million)**

	1982	1983	1984
Resident borrowers—			
Business advances—			
Agriculture, etc	2,722	3,119	3,250
Manufacturing	2,496	2,610	2,368
Transport, etc.	401	415	438
Finance	1,014	1,151	1,312
Commerce	2,451	2,447	2,583
Building, etc.	571	620	747
Other businesses	2,929	3,065	3,320
Unclassified	621	714	768
Total	13,207	14,140	14,786
Advances to public authorities	266	196	242
Personal advances—			
Home building, etc	1,064	899	784
Other personal loans	7,904	8,983	10,891
Total	8,967	9,882	11,475
Non-profit organisations	176	211	251
Total advances to resident borrowers	22,616	24,429	26,754
Non-resident borrowers	25	41	52
Grand total	22,641	24,471	26,806

(a) At second Wednesday in July

SAVINGS BANKS(a)
(£ million)

	<i>At end of June</i>		
	<i>1983</i>	<i>1984</i>	<i>1985</i>
LIABILITIES WITHIN AUSTRALIA			
Depositors' balances	30,018	34,342	38,878
All other liabilities	1,495	1,760	3,011
Total liabilities	31,513	36,102	41,889
ASSETS WITHIN AUSTRALIA			
Coin, bullion and notes	121	130	144
Deposits with Reserve Bank	2	1	1
Deposits with trading banks	451	212	433
Commonwealth and State Government securities	4,587	5,755	5,82 ^a
Local and semi-government securities	7,008	7,987	7,822
Loans, advances, etc.	17,820	20,529	26,232
All other assets	2,831	2,980	3,031
Total assets	32,819	37,603	43,492

(a) Includes External Territories.

VOLUME OF MONEY, AUSTRALIA
(Source: Reserve Bank of Australia)
(£ million)

<i>June</i>	<i>Notes and coin in hands of public</i>	<i>Deposits of public with all trading banks(a)</i>		<i>Deposits with all savings banks(b)</i>	<i>Total volume of money</i>
		<i>Current</i>	<i>Fixed</i>		
1980	4,420	10,423	13,255	21,061	49,159
1981	4,977	11,650	15,733	23,028	55,387
1982	5,570	11,325	19,950	24,808	61,653
1983	6,078	11,803	21,924	29,568	69,373
1984	6,983	12,663	23,243	34,051	76,940
1985	8,009	14,986	29,904	37,519	90,418

(a) Excludes Government and inter-bank deposits, but includes deposits of the public with the Reserve Bank. (b) Interpolated 'weekly average' based on end of month figures.

**CREDIT UNIONS : ASSETS, LIABILITIES, INCOME AND
EXPENDITURE(a), AUSTRALIA
(£ million)**

	1981-82	1982-83	1983-84
Liabilities—			
Share capital	14.7	15.5	16.8
Reserves	107.6	134.6	180.3
Deposits	2,704.4	3,391.8	4,099.5
Loans	76.6	53.2	83.1
Other liabilities	27.3	31.1	39.9
Total liabilities	2,930.6	3,626.1	4,419.6
Assets—			
Amount owing on loans (b)	2,324.4	2,664.6	3,426.6
Cash on hand	13.7	16.5	20.8
Deposits with:			
Banks	68.7	128.1	110.5
Other	282.8	504.3	485.4
Bills, bonds, etc.	100.0	142.9	173.7
Physical assets	114.9	136.9	162.4
Other assets	26.1	32.8	39.9
Total assets	2,930.6	3,626.1	4,419.6
Expenditure—			
Interest on:			
Deposits	256.5	340.8	391.1
Loans	7.0	4.5	3.5
Wages and salaries	53.9	63.0	77.1
Administrative expenses	47.4	53.1	71.5
Other expenditure	36.4	45.0	57.0
Total expenditure	401.2	506.3	600.2
Income—			
Interest from:			
Loans	360.9	434.2	525.9
Deposits	42.1	70.5	78.1
Income from bills, bonds, etc.	11.1	15.3	15.9
Other income	10.3	12.9	23.3
Total income	424.4	533.0	643.1

(a) At the balance date of credit unions within the financial year shown.
(b) Net of unearned interest and allowance for doubtful debts.

**PERMANENT BUILDING SOCIETIES : ASSETS, LIABILITIES,
INCOME AND EXPENDITURE(a), AUSTRALIA
(£ million)**

	1981-82	1982-83	1983-84
Liabilities—			
Share capital	9,189.6	10,114.3	11,591.8
Reserves	351.9	436.3	633.1
Deposits	3,753.3	4,439.7	5,088.1
Loans	249.4	277.9	470.1
Other liabilities	117.7	118.4	158.6
Total liabilities	13,661.8	15,386.6	17,839.7
Assets—			
Amount owing on loans	10,303.7	10,696.6	12,078.4
Cash on hand	21.8	29.1	42.1
Deposits with:			
Banks	838.0	813.2	478.7
Other	322.6	288.0	232.1
Bills, bonds, etc.	1,691.1	2,982.8	4,389.5
Physical assets	424.5	487.1	638.7
Other assets	60.1	89.7	82.3
Total assets	13,661.8	15,386.6	17,839.7
Expenditure—			
Interest on:			
Shares	912.2	1,081.0	1,101.5
Deposits	399.5	531.3	610.0
Interest on Loans	23.2	24.8	28.3
Wages and salaries	105.5	127.7	142.3
Administrative expenses	152.1	174.7	217.5
Other expenditure	82.6	106.2	118.1
Total expenditure	1,675.0	2,045.5	2,117.8
Income—			
Interest from:			
Loans	1,379.3	1,579.2	1,582.0
Deposits	151.8	163.4	109.6
Income from bills, bonds, etc.	212.1	360.1	496.0
Other income	40.5	50.3	79.0
Total income	1,783.6	2,153.0	2,266.5

(a) At the balance dates of societies within the financial year shown.

COMMERCIAL FINANCE COMMITMENTS—AUSTRALIA
(£ million)

<i>Purpose of commitment</i>	<i>Quarter ended—</i>		
	<i>March 1985</i>	<i>June 1985</i>	<i>September 1985</i>
Fixed loan facilities—			
Construction finance	798.5	861.3	901.9
Purchase of real property	1,387.1	1,434.6	1,289.7
Wholesale finance	247.7	394.1	379.4
Purchase of plant and equipment	433.1	625.7	578.8
Other	2,221.4	3,387.4	3,093.7
Total Fixed loan facilities	5,087.8	6,703.0	6,223.5
New and increased credit limits under revolving credit facilities	5,181.6	7,107.6	7,068.2
Total Commercial finance commitments	10,269.4	13,810.6	13,281.7

**FINANCE COMPANIES : ASSETS, LIABILITIES, INCOME AND
EXPENDITURE(a), AUSTRALIA
(£ million)**

	1981-82	1982-83	1983-84
Assets—			
Balances outstanding on finance agreements(b)	20,673.1	22,855.4	22,927.5
Cash on hand and bank deposits	32.2	99.1	64.5
Loans to authorised money market dealers	19.4	11.7	10.6
Investments in shares and securities	354.0	452.6	548.8
Physical assets	208.6	227.8	268.4
Other assets	389.3	507.0	514.5
Total assets	21,576.7	24,153.6	24,332.3
Liabilities—			
Paid-up capital	1,305.7	1,348.2	1,551.9
Reserves	582.8	861.9	702.5
Unappropriated profits	551.3	645.1	809.6
Borrowed funds—			
Bank loans and overdrafts	419.6	435.5	458.4
Debentures	8,255.5	9,810.2	10,220.0
Secured and unsecured loans	8,754.2	9,273.0	8,726.1
Other liabilities	1,707.6	1,979.9	1,865.8
Total liabilities	21,576.7	24,153.6	24,332.3
Income for year—			
Interest from finance agreements	3,210.9	4,010.0	4,085.7
Other income	199.8	252.4	313.7
Total income	3,410.6	4,262.4	4,399.5
Expenditure for year—			
Interest on borrowed funds	2,160.8	2,758.8	2,773.5
Wages, salaries and allowances, directors' fees and emoluments	288.5	340.9	370.4
Other expenditure	538.6	712.4	706.0
Total expenditure	2,987.9	3,812.3	3,849.9

(a) At the balance dates of companies within the financial year shown. Included are only those finance companies which individually or as a group of related finance companies had balances outstanding net of unmatured income in prescribed types of finance agreements of £5 million or more in total on an Australia-wide basis. (b) Excludes unearned income.

**FINANCIAL CORPORATIONS: FINANCIAL OPERATIONS AND SELECTED LIABILITIES,
AUSTRALIA AT 30 JUNE 1985(a)
(\$ million)**

Category	<i>Financial operations</i>		<i>Selected liabilities</i>				
	<i>Borrowing lines and standby facilities available and unused from—</i>		<i>Borrowing from—</i>				
	<i>Residents</i>	<i>Non- residents</i>	<i>Residents</i>				
			<i>By accept- ance of bills of ex- change and promissory notes</i>	<i>Related corporations (b)</i>	<i>Banks</i>	<i>Other</i>	<i>Non- residents</i>
Building societies	491.0	—	14.7	67.0	298.4	17,027.3	12.1
Credit co-operatives	90.4	—	n.a.	n.a.	28.7	4,698.4	—
Authorised money market dealers	—	—	n.a.	19.5	1,258.7	562.5	—
Money market corporations	1,215.2	4,619.9	596.8	693.9	1,015.2	14,364.8	3,631.5
Pastoral finance companies	597.6	508.1	42.5	1,818.2	168.5	501.6	582.9
Finance companies	1,181.7	2,593.8	510.9	763.5	1,173.6	18,786.4	1,178.3
General financiers	215.2	67.8	105.4	347.6	590.7	1,342.1	255.5
Intra group financiers	81.6	406.6	—	1,249.9	186.9	1,420.7	878.9
Other financial corporations	45.6	—	6.5	—	2.0	362.3	—

(a) Excludes credit co-operatives and general financiers with assets not exceeding \$5 million. (b) Excludes related corporations in the same Financial Corporations Act category.

FINANCIAL CORPORATIONS, AUSTRALIA: ASSETS AT 30 JUNE 1986(a)
(£ million)

<i>Category</i>	<i>Cash and bank deposits</i>	<i>Loans to dealers authorised in the STMM and other place-ments(b)</i>	<i>Government and public authority securities</i>	<i>Bills of exchange and promissory notes discounted and held(c)</i>	<i>Other securities</i>	<i>Other assets arising from the provision of finance (d)</i>	<i>All other assets in Australia</i>	<i>Total assets in Australia</i>	<i>Assets overseas</i>
Building societies	861.4	260.5	1,486.8	1,467.0	115.7	13,618.3	678.7	18,488.2	—
Credit co-operatives	129.0	391.3	83.1	70.3	29.5	4,131.2	244.8	5,079.1	0.3
Authorised money market dealers	309.6	1.7	1,237.0	349.1	1.3	0.8	14.2	1,913.8	—
Money market corporations	1,347.6	6,127.0	337.0	5,051.1	705.9	7,650.0	1,448.9	22,667.4	437.8
Pastoral finance companies	21.6	55.1	—	—	557.0	3,187.5	519.4	4,429.5	2.9
Finance companies	231.6	552.4	17.4	497.7	477.4	24,151.4	651.3	28,579.1	87.9
General financiers	40.1	198.5	57.3	107.3	149.6	2,649.8	478.1	3,680.6	6.7
Intra group financiers	1.7	168.5	0.2	10.5	136.2	3,413.7	234.4	3,965.2	202.6
Other financial corporations	71.8	48.0	27.0	165.2	1.9	62.4	18.3	395.6	—

(a) Excludes credit co-operatives and general financiers with assets not exceeding £5 million. (b) Includes short term placements that are repayable at call or within 90 days; excludes funds placed with banks and related corporations, and purchases of government securities and bills of exchange. (c) Excludes bills that have been drawn or accepted by reporting corporations. (d) Includes holdings of bills that have been drawn by reporting corporations and loans that have been re-financed by the sale of bills accepted by reporting corporations.

**HOUSING FINANCE FOR OWNER OCCUPATION
AUSTRALIA, 1984-85**
(*\$ million*)

**Secured housing finance commitments
to individuals—by purpose of commitment**

<i>Type of Lender</i>	<i>Construction of dwellings</i>	<i>Purchase of newly erected dwellings</i>	<i>Purchase of established dwellings</i>	<i>Total</i>
Savings banks	1,259.2	383.8	5,055.8	6,698.8
Trading banks	250.7	75.4	855.4	1,181.4
Permanent building societies	656.1	293.7	2,869.3	3,819.1
Credit unions and cooperative housing societies	63.0	31.0	237.2	331.2
Finance companies	75.9	48.7	214.0	338.7
Other banks and general government	94.3	78.4	251.8	422.5
Insurance companies	14.6	4.5	91.5	110.7
Money market cor- porations and general financiers	0.1	0.7	22.6	23.3
Total, all lenders	2,414.0	914.0	9,597.5	12,925.5

PERSONAL FINANCE—AUSTRALIA(a)
(£ million)

<i>Type of lender</i>	<i>Quarter ended—</i>		
	<i>March 1985</i>	<i>June 1985</i>	<i>September 1985</i>
All banks	2,482.0	2,901.4	2,591.8
Credit unions	397.3	416.8	427.3
Finance companies	777.7	857.9	837.3
Life Insurance offices	12.2	17.0	17.2
Other	32.7	35.3	37.8
Total	3,681.9	4,228.5	3,911.5

(a) Includes both fixed loan commitments and commitments under revolving credit facilities.

LEASE FINANCE—AUSTRALIA
VALUE OF GOODS UNDER NEW FINANCE LEASE COMMITMENTS(a)
(£ million)

<i>Type of goods</i>	<i>Quarter ended—</i>		
	<i>March 1985</i>	<i>June 1985</i>	<i>September 1985</i>
Motor vehicles—			
Motor cars	507.0	578.8	550.0
Trucks	174.7	273.9	227.1
Other motor vehicles	24.8	49.6	32.2
Other transport equipment	61.5	95.7	62.8
Construction and earthmoving equipment	83.0	201.7	193.1
Agricultural machinery and equipment	99.1	188.6	82.9
Automatic data processing equipment and office machines	98.4	219.0	157.9
Shop and office furniture, fittings and equipment	86.1	109.7	119.2
Other	214.7	415.5	340.1
Total	1,329.2	2,131.7	1,765.2

(a) Excludes leveraged leases.

**NEW MONEY RAISED IN AUSTRALIA
BY COMPANIES LISTED ON AUSTRALIAN STOCK EXCHANGES**
(\$ million)

	1979-80	1980-81	1981-82	1982-83	1983-84	1984-85
New money raised via shares, debentures, etc., by industry(a)—						
Manufacturing	828.8	1,229.7	594.9	338.5	210.2	183.8
Finance property and business services	1,007.5	1,285.1	1,517.1	565.5	604.7	2,359.7
Wholesale and retail trade	141.5	188.0	245.8	82.5	76.1	358.0
Mining	411.7	911.4	521.7	175.8	724.8	291.4
Other industries	144.6	168.8	236.4	167.7	201.2	170.0
Total	2,535.0	3,763.2	3,118.9	1,330.1	1,817.0	3,362.9
Through shares(b)	1,081.6	2,146.8	1,303.4	744.0	1,339.5	1,409.8
Through debentures, unsecured notes, loans and deposits(c)	1,453.4	1,616.4	1,813.5	586.1	477.2	1,953.1

(a) Up until 1980-81 industry was based on the Population Census Classification of Industries (revised 1986). From 1981-82 industry is based on the Australian Standard Industrial Classification (ASIC) (b) Includes preference shares. (c) Excludes deposits accepted by banks, insurance companies, pastoral companies and building societies, and loans to authorised dealers in the short-term money market.

**OUTLAYS, REVENUE AND DEFICIT OF COMMONWEALTH, STATE
AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS(a)**

(\$ million)

	1981-82	1982-83	1983-84 ^p
Current outlay	47,551	56,074	64,344
General government final			
consumption expenditure	24,770	28,328	31,804
Required current transfer payments	5,049	6,273	7,690
Unrequited current transfer payments	17,732	21,473	24,850
Subsidies paid to enterprises	2,390	2,871	3,163
Personal benefit payments	13,401	16,401	19,185
Current grants	1,829	2,184	2,481
to non-profit institutions	1,261	1,452	1,714
to foreign governments and			
organisations	668	732	767
Other current transfer payments	13	17	20
Capital outlays	11,398	14,251	15,506
Gross fixed capital expenditure	10,483	12,822	13,967
Expenditure on new fixed assets	11,763	13,714	15,178
Expenditure on secondhand fixed assets			
(net)	-1,300	-892	-1,211
Increase in stocks	331	434	216
Expenditure on land and			
intangible assets (net)	17	49	78
Capital transfer payments	316	383	496
Capital grants	316	383	488
to non-profit institutions	87	83	84
to other sectors	229	300	404
Other capital transfer payments	—	—	7
Advances paid (net)	269	563	749
Revenue	52,972	58,712	65,021
Taxes, fees and fines	47,282	51,849	56,730
Net operating surpluses of			
public trading enterprises	2,916	3,483	4,512
Property income and other revenue	2,774	3,380	3,777
Financing transactions	5,975	11,813	14,828
Increase in provisions	1,850	2,126	2,429
Deficit	4,125	9,487	12,399

(a) Excludes financial enterprises

ALL PUBLIC AUTHORITIES : TAXATION, BY TYPE OF TAX
(£ million)

	1981-82	1982-83	1983-84
Taxes, fees and fines	47,282.4	51,849.5	56,730.0
Taxes on income	26,462.7	28,045.3	29,620.1
Income taxes levied on individuals	21,205.0	22,942.6	24,681.5
Income taxes levied on enterprises	5,053.1	4,844.8	4,624.4
Income taxes levied on non-residents	204.6	258.0	304.2
Employers' payroll taxes	2,809.2	3,171.8	3,273.9
General taxes (payroll tax)	2,790.9	3,154.4	3,254.7
Selective taxes (stevedoring industry charges)	18.2	17.5	19.3
Taxes on property	3,605.7	3,956.4	4,729.2
Taxes on immovable property	2,111.7	2,454.2	(a)2,665.8
Estate, inheritance and gift duty	138.6	71.1	44.4
Taxes on financial and capital transactions	1,355.4	1,431.2	2,019.0
Taxes on provision of goods and services	12,317.3	14,095.5	16,121.9
General taxes (sales tax)	2,854.2	3,490.1	4,164.8
Excises	6,383.8	7,334.0	8,289.6
Crude oil and LPG	3,163.3	3,486.0	3,664.5
Other excises	3,200.5	3,848.0	4,625.2
Taxes on international trade	2,158.4	2,104.6	2,398.3
Taxes on gambling	728.0	831.0	911.8
Taxes on insurance	212.8	335.9	357.4
Taxes on use of goods and performance of activities	1,634.2	2,070.0	2,411.8
Motor vehicle taxes	1,007.4	1,152.3	1,312.2
Franchise taxes	509.8	740.6	972.7
Other taxes on use of goods and performance of activities	117.0	177.1	126.9
Fees and fines	453.4	510.4	(a)573.0

(a) Partly estimated.

INCOME TAX, AUSTRALIA, 1982-83 INCOME YEAR
(Taxable individuals)

<i>Grade of taxable income</i>	<i>Taxpayers</i>	<i>Total taxable income</i>	<i>Net income tax assessed</i>
<i>\$</i>	<i>No.</i>	<i>\$ '000</i>	<i>\$ '000</i>
Under 5,000	125,513	671,318	12,859
5,000-5,999	362,667	1,994,485	88,789
6,000-6,999	318,420	2,065,920	171,901
7,000-7,999	302,282	2,267,584	241,782
8,000-8,999	293,006	2,488,798	310,064
9,000-9,999	282,151	2,680,008	381,112
10,000-10,999	285,045	2,993,177	469,034
11,000-11,999	295,564	3,401,210	572,430
12,000-12,999	334,799	4,188,230	744,004
13,000-13,999	364,086	4,914,923	907,175
14,000-14,999	351,328	5,092,215	987,014
15,000-15,999	334,205	5,178,377	1,009,803
16,000-16,999	307,123	5,065,096	1,010,271
17,000-17,999	281,643	4,926,882	1,005,955
18,000-18,999	246,910	4,564,653	953,817
19,000-19,999	221,786	4,322,195	931,677
20,000-21,999	354,916	7,435,363	1,701,288
22,000-23,999	268,935	6,126,224	1,508,230
24,000-25,999	200,694	5,007,442	1,307,257
26,000-27,999	147,595	3,976,982	1,090,400
28,000-29,999	106,400	3,078,935	880,156
30,000-34,999	155,213	4,997,569	1,513,187
35,000-39,999	78,118	2,892,454	948,950
40,000-49,999	51,817	2,280,208	840,024
50,000-99,999	32,437	2,046,951	895,217
100,000 and over	4,225	667,499	358,033
Total	6,104,878	95,224,701	20,820,410

**GOVERNMENT SECURITIES ON ISSUE : COMMONWEALTH
GOVERNMENT AND STATES**
(£ million)

	30 June		
	1983	1984	1985
For Commonwealth Government purposes—			
Repayable in Australian currency—			
Inscribed stock and bonds	8,307.7	15,493.6	21,288.6
Australian savings bonds	2,633.9	4,577.3	3,914.7
Special bonds	1.3	—	—
Income equalization deposit	155.5	130.9	94.1
Drought bonds	0.1	—	—
Advance loan subscriptions	—	—	—
Overdue securities	6.8	8.8	6.7
Treasury notes	3,635.8	2,073.0	2,894.7
Treasury bills—			
Internal	1,212.3	732.7	519.8
Public	—	—	—
Total	15,953.4	23,016.4	28,718.7
Repayable in overseas currencies(a)	6,905.2	7,076.2	9,845.2
Total Commonwealth Government	22,858.5	30,092.6	38,563.9
On account of States—			
Repayable in Australian currency—			
Inscribed stock and bonds	13,464.2	13,932.2	14,364.6
Australian savings bonds	2,038.9	2,071.1	2,069.4
Special bonds	30.6	—	—
Tax-free stock	13.8	13.8	13.5
Stock issued to Government			
Savings banks under special agreements	707.8	816.5	881.3
Debentures	—	—	—
Overdue securities	0.2	0.1	—
Total	16,255.5	16,833.4	17,318.9
Repayable in overseas currencies(a)	13.9	7.7	6.4
Total States	16,269.4	16,841.1	17,325.2
Total Commonwealth Government and States	39,127.9	46,933.6	55,889.1

(a) Australian currency equivalent.

DOMESTIC PRODUCTION ACCOUNT, AUSTRALIA
(£ million)

	1982-83	1983-84	1984-85
Final consumption expenditure—			
Private	103,216	114,155	125,702
Government	28,318	31,311	35,508
Gross fixed capital expenditure—			
Private	25,068	25,948	28,584
Public enterprises	9,200	8,216	10,328
General government	5,595	6,479	7,645
Increase in stocks	2,482	1,390	970
Statistical discrepancy	1,068	1,753	3,038
Gross national expenditure	168,983	189,250	211,753
Exports of goods and services	24,470	27,838	34,166
National turnover of goods and services	193,453	217,088	245,919
Less imports of goods and services	28,147	30,538	38,699
Expenditure on gross domestic product	165,306	186,550	207,220
Wages, salaries and supplements	92,935	98,120	107,861
Gross operating surplus—			
Trading enterprises—			
Companies	17,311	22,986	25,843
Unincorporated	15,330	19,515	20,276
Dwellings owned by persons	14,157	16,684	19,653
Public	5,135	8,117	7,093
Financial enterprises	4,715	4,958	5,418
Less imputed bank service charge	4,305	4,953	5,524
Gross domestic product at factor cost	145,278	163,425	180,620
Indirect taxes less subsidies	20,028	23,125	26,600
Gross domestic product	165,306	186,550	207,220
Gross farm product	5,890	9,006	8,685
Gross non-farm product	159,416	177,544	198,535

Descriptions of the concepts and definitions used are contained in *Australian National Accounts, Concepts, Sources and Methods* (5216.0).

Source: *Quarterly Estimates of National Income and Expenditure, Australia, September Quarter, 1985* (5206.0)

**EXPENDITURE ON GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT AT AVERAGE
1979-80 PRICES, AUSTRALIA**
(£ million)

	1982-83	1983-84	1984-85
Final consumption expenditure—			
Private	77,359	79,274	82,016
Government	20,256	21,148	22,609
Gross fixed capital expenditure—			
Private	18,703	18,228	18,942
Public	9,680	9,699	11,220
Increase in stocks	-1,803	1,282	751
Statistical discrepancy	822	1,210	2,016
Gross national expenditure	125,017	130,841	137,553
Exports of goods and services	20,846	22,422	25,684
Less imports of goods and services	23,010	24,443	28,258
Expenditure on gross domestic product	122,853	128,820	134,979
Gross farm product	6,366	8,486	8,394
Gross non-farm product	116,487	120,334	126,585

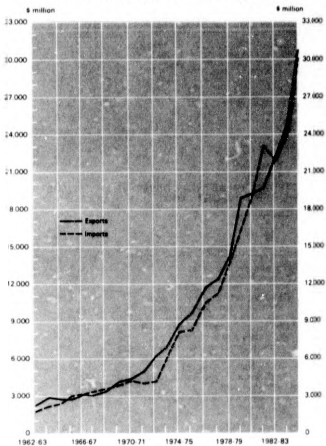
**GROSS FIXED CAPITAL EXPENDITURE AND
INCREASE IN STOCKS AT AVERAGE 1979-80 PRICES, AUSTRALIA**
(£ million)

	1982-83	1983-84	1984-85
Gross fixed capital expenditure—			
Private—			
Dwellings	3,943	4,325	4,885
Non-dwelling construction	3,308	2,538	3,022
Equipment	10,374	9,921	9,537
Real estate transfer expenses	1,078	1,444	1,498
Total private	18,703	18,228	18,942
Public enterprises	5,844	5,537	6,521
General government	3,836	4,162	4,699
Total	28,383	27,927	30,162
Increase in stocks—			
Private non-farm	-1,664	-258	816
Farm	-130	242	-19
Public marketing authorities	-196	1,182	-49
Other public authorities	177	114	3
Total	1,803	1,282	751

Descriptions of the concepts and definitions used are contained in *Australian National Accounts, Concepts, Sources and Methods* (5216 0)

Source: *Quarterly Estimates of National Income and Expenditure, Australia, September Quarter, 1985* (5206 0)

FOREIGN TRADE 1962-63 TO 1984-85



FOREIGN TRADE, AUSTRALIA

Year	Exports	Imports	Excess of exports (+) or imports (-)
	\$m	\$m	\$m
1979-80	18,871	16,218	+2,653
1980-81	19,177	18,965	+212
1981-82	19,575	23,005	-3,430
1982-83	22,122	21,806	+316
1983-84	24,808	24,061	+747
1984-85	30,743	30,022	+721

EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY DIVISIONS OF THE AUSTRALIAN EXPORT AND IMPORT COMMODITY CLASSIFICATIONS(a) (£ million)

Sec. Div. No.	Description	1984-85	
		Exports	Imports
0	Food and live animals	7,691.9	1,246.3
00	Live animals	247.7	39.8
01	Meat and meat preparations	1,373.9	20.2
02	Dairy products and birds' eggs	420.3	68.9
03	Fish, crustaceans and molluscs, and preparations thereof	402.4	304.1
04	Cereals and cereal preparations	4,192.1	60.1
05	Vegetables and fruit	259.0	281.4
06	Sugar, sugar preparations and honey	610.6	23.7
07	Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices and manufactures thereof	38.3	344.4
08	Feeding stuff for animals (except unmilled cereals)	121.2	40.4
09	Miscellaneous edible products and preparations	26.4	63.3
1	Beverages and tobacco	71.8	225.4
11	Beverages	57.1	137.9
12	Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	14.7	87.5

For footnotes see end of table.

**EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY DIVISIONS OF THE AUSTRALIAN
EXPORT AND IMPORT COMMODITY
CLASSIFICATIONS(a)—continued**
(£ million)

Sec. Div. No.	Description	1984-85	
		Exports	Imports
2	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	8,016.0	932.1
21	Hides, skins and furskins, raw	320.7	3.1
22	Oilseeds and oleaginous fruit	31.3	18.2
23	Crude rubber (including synthetic and reclaimed)	1.9	72.0
24	Cork and wood	222.6	326.6
25	Pulp and waste paper	10.4	100.6
26	Textile fibres and their wastes	2,622.1	120.9
27	Crude fertilisers and crude minerals (except coal, petroleum and precious stones)	144.0	204.6
28	Metalliferous ores and metal scrap	4,603.9	23.2
29	Crude animal and vegetable materials, n.e.s.	58.2	64.0
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	7,479.8	2,299.1
32	Coal, coke and briquettes	4,665.6	7.2
33	Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials	2,416.3	2,291.2
34	Gas, natural and manufactured	399.0	0.7
4	Animal and vegetable oils and fats	124.3	112.0
41	Animal oils and fats	106.7	1.2
42	Fixed vegetable oils and fats	10.0	57.1
43	Animal and vegetable oils and fats, processed, and waxes of animal or vegetable origin	8.6	53.7
5	Chemicals	543.6	2,660.9
51	Organic chemicals	50.1	672.4
52	Inorganic chemicals	56.9	189.2
53	Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials	25.3	115.6
54	Medicinal and pharmaceutical products	122.3	293.8
55	Essential oils and perfume materials; toilet, polishing and cleansing preparations	40.1	170.2
56	Fertilisers, manufactured	4.4	177.8
57	Explosives and pyrotechnic products	7.6	26.4
58	Artificial resins and plastic materials, and cellulose esters and ethers	138.3	568.6
59	Chemical materials and products, n.e.s.	98.5	338.0
6	Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	2,963.1	4,919.4
61	Leather, leather manufactures, n.e.s. and dressed furskins	68.6	110.6
62	Rubber manufactures, n.e.s.	14.6	385.3
63	Cork and wood manufactures (except furniture)	6.6	149.7
64	Paper, paperboard and articles thereof	68.6	838.3

For footnotes see end of table.

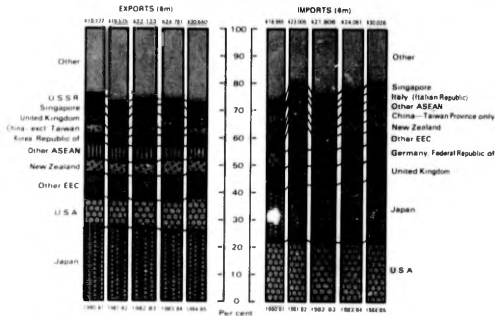
**EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY DIVISIONS OF THE AUSTRALIAN
EXPORT AND IMPORT COMMODITY
CLASSIFICATIONS(a)—continued
(£ million)**

Sec. Div. No	Description	1984-85	
		Exports	Imports
65	Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles and related products	188.1	1,443.7
66	Non-metallic mineral manufactures, n.e.s.	122.7	539.3
67	Iron and steel	470.9	547.2
68	Non-ferrous metals	1,889.3	123.4
69	Manufactures of metal, n.e.s.	175.8	782.0
7	Machinery and transport equipment	1,482.8	11,900.5
71	Power generating machinery and equipment	192.8	682.7
72	Machinery specialised for particular industries	175.5	1,651.8
73	Metalworking machinery	28.3	222.5
74	General industrial machinery and equipment n.e.s. and parts	167.4	1,382.6
75	Office machines and ADP equipment	163.6	1,667.1
76	Telecommunications and sound recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment	59.0	1,167.3
77	Electrical machinery, apparatus and appliances, n.e.s. and electrical parts thereof	156.6	1,472.4
78	Road vehicles (incl. air cushion vehicles)	299.0	3,087.8
79	Other transport equipment	240.6	566.5
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	590.9	3,865.8
81	Sanitary, plumbing, heating and lighting fixtures and fittings, n.e.s.	9.0	88.0
82	Furniture and parts thereof	16.1	193.7
83	Travel goods, handbags and similar articles	6.0	137.0
84	Clothing and clothing accessories and articles of knitted or crocheted fabric	17.7	539.0
85	Footwear, gaiters, and similar articles and parts thereof	5.1	178.6
87	Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, n.e.s.	144.4	641.5
88	Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods, n.e.s., watches and clocks	177.3	511.4
89	Miscellaneous manufactured articles, n.e.s.	215.3	1,596.6
9A	Commodities and transactions not classified according to kind	946.8	999.9
	<i>Total merchandise(b)</i>	<i>29,909.4</i>	<i>29,051.2</i>
9B	Non-merchandise(c)	833.1	970.6
	Total	30,742.5	30,021.8

(a) Exports and imports have been classified according to the AECC and AICC respectively, which from 1 July 1978 have been based on the second revision of the Standard International Trade Classification. (b) The sum of Divisions 00 to 9A.

(c) A complete description of non-merchandise items is contained in the Australian Export and Import Commodity Classifications.

VALUE OF EXPORTS AND IMPORTS, AUSTRALIA, PROPORTIONS BY COUNTRY 1980-81 TO 1984-85



EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY COUNTRIES AND COUNTRY GROUPS, 1984-85

Country or country group	Exports		Imports	
	Value	Percentage of total	Value	Percentage of total
	\$m	%	\$m	%
ASEAN	2,401	7.8	1,725	5.7
Indonesia	436	1.4	364	1.2
Malaysia	613	2.0	319	1.1
Singapore, Republic of	945	3.1	776	2.6
Other	407	1.3	266	0.9
Canada	303	1.0	620	2.1
China—				
excl. Taiwan Province	1,065	3.5	377	1.3
Taiwan Province only	854	2.8	1,053	3.5
EEC	3,864	12.5	6,286	20.9
France	675	2.2	637	2.1
Germany, Federal Republic of	791	2.6	1,851	6.2
Italy	584	1.9	884	2.9
Netherlands	464	1.5	376	1.3
United Kingdom	1,006	3.3	2,012	6.7
Other	344	1.1	528	1.8
Hong Kong	844	2.7	658	2.2
Iran, Islamic Republic of	457	1.5	3	—
Japan	8,043	26.1	6,645	22.1
Korea, Republic of	1,141	3.7	474	1.6
New Zealand	1,591	5.2	1,115	3.7
Papua New Guinea	571	1.8	114	0.4
Saudi Arabia	518	1.7	638	2.1
United States of America	3,598	11.7	6,816	22.7
U.S.S.R.	879	2.9	29	0.1
Other countries	4,614	15.0	3,459	11.6
Total	30,743	100.0	30,022	100.0

CUSTOMS AND EXCISE REVENUE

Gross Customs and Primage Revenue collected during 1984-85 was \$2,980 million, whilst Gross Excise Revenue collected was \$8,698 million. Customs, Primage and Excise Refunds and Drawbacks totalled \$311 million

EXPORTS OF GOODS AND SERVICES AT AVERAGE 1979-80 PRICES
(£ million)

	1982-83	1983-84	1984-85
Rural exports f.o.b. —			
Meat and meat preparations	1,790	1,312	1,220
Cereal grains and cereal preparations	1,007	2,274	3,155
Sugar, sugar preparations and honey	815	761	828
Wool and sheep skins	1,603	1,700	1,865
Other (dairy produce, fruit, etc.)	1,734	1,880	1,785
Total	7,549	7,707	8,953
Non-rural exports f.o.b. —			
Metal ores and minerals	2,910	3,199	3,262
Mineral fuels—			
Coal, coke and briquettes	2,050	2,394	3,073
Other	811	1,099	1,535
Metals and metal manufactures	2,214	2,230	2,355
Machinery and transport equipment	832	936	1,016
Other	1,547	1,854	2,150
Total	10,364	11,712	13,391
Exports f.o.b.	17,913	19,419	22,344
Exports of services	3,106	3,126	3,439
Exports of goods and services	21,019	22,545	25,783

IMPORTS OF GOODS AND SERVICES AT AVERAGE 1979-80 PRICES
(£ million)

	1982-83	1983-84	1984-85
Food, beverages and tobacco	936	1,051	1,160
Fuels	1,901	1,454	1,401
Basic materials	683	798	861
Chemicals (including plastics)	1,464	1,748	1,918
Textiles, fabrics, etc.	951	1,171	1,146
Metals, and metal manufactures	1,004	953	1,089
Machinery and transport equipment	7,090	7,243	9,021
Other	3,669	4,371	5,191
Imports f.o.b.	17,698	18,789	21,787
Imports of services	5,565	5,816	6,639
Imports of goods and services	23,263	24,604	28,325

NOTE For concepts of above statistics see the publication *Exports and Imports (Balance of Payments Basis) at Constant Prices, Australia* (5332 0)

BALANCE OF PAYMENTS : SUMMARY
(£ million)

	1982-83	1983-84	1984-85
CURRENT TRANSACTIONS—			
GOODS AND SERVICES—			
MERCHANDISE (a)—			
Exports f.o.b.	20,656	23,724	29,440
Imports f.o.b.	-21,705	-23,497	-30,104
BALANCE ON MERCHANDISE TRADE	-1,049	227	-664
SERVICES—			
Credits—			
Shipment	397	362	395
Other transportation	1,649	1,746	2,082
Travel	1,113	1,204	1,327
Other services	971	1,000	1,080
Total services credits	4,030	4,312	4,884
Debits—			
Shipment	-1,806	-2,030	-2,522
Other transportation	-1,676	-1,695	-2,098
Travel	-1,916	-2,177	-2,588
Other services	-1,415	-1,378	-1,632
Total services debits	-6,813	-7,280	-8,840
NET SERVICES	-2,783	-2,968	-3,956
 BALANCE ON GOODS AND SERVICES	 -3,832	 -2,741	 -4,620
INCOME—			
Credits—			
Property income—			
Reinvested earnings	246	329	294
Other	930	1,199	1,357
Labour and other income	238	245	207
Total income credits	1,414	1,773	1,858
Debits—			
Property income—			
Reinvested earnings	586	-555	-585
Other	-4,661	-5,834	-7,393
Labour and other income	-135	-155	-167
Total income debits	-4,210	-6,544	-8,125
NET INCOME	-2,796	-4,771	-6,267
UNREQUITED TRANSFERS—			
Credits	1,334	1,786	2,016
Debits	-1,428	-1,555	-1,663
NET UNREQUITED TRANSFERS	-94	231	353
 BALANCE ON CURRENT ACCOUNT	 -6,722	 -7,281	 -10,534

See footnotes following table.

BALANCE OF PAYMENTS : SUMMARY—continued
(£ million)

	1982-83	1983-84	1984-85
NET CAPITAL TRANSACTIONS—			
OFFICIAL—			
GENERAL GOVERNMENT—			
Foreign investment in Australia			
Borrowing	967	1,072	2,835
Other	56	93	48
Total	1,023	979	2,589
Australian investment abroad	-213	-489	-287
TOTAL	810	490	2,322
RESERVE BANK—			
Foreign investment in Australia	28	8	80
Australian investment abroad—			
Reserve assets	-2,461	-1,853	1,520
Other	-	-	-
Total	-2,461	-1,853	1,520
TOTAL	-2,433	-1,845	1,600
TOTAL OFFICIAL	-1,623	-1,355	3,922
NON-OFFICIAL—			
Foreign investment in Australia—			
Direct investment—			
Reinvestment of earnings	-586	555	565
Other (b)	1,481	1,453	1,979
Portfolio and other investment(c)	8,357	7,134	10,107
Total foreign investment in Australia	9,252	9,142	12,651
Australian investment abroad—			
Direct investment—			
Reinvestment of earnings	-246	-329	-294
Other (b)	-557	-1,001	-2,104
Portfolio and other investment(c)	-753	-932	-2,534
Total Australian investment abroad	-1,556	-2,262	-4,932
TOTAL NON-OFFICIAL	7,696	6,880	7,719
BALANCE ON CAPITAL ACCOUNT	6,073	5,525	11,641

(a) Balance of payments basis. (b) Direct investment borrowing and lending by trading banks is included in portfolio and other investment.
(c) Includes direct investment borrowing and lending by trading banks

FOREIGN INVESTMENT IN ENTERPRISES IN AUSTRALIA
(£ million)

Year	Level of foreign investment(a)		Inflow of foreign investment			Total	Income payable abroad (c)
	Corporate equities(b)	Other	Direct investment		Portfolio investment and institutional loans		
			Undistributed income	Other direct investment			
1979-80	5,811	11,362	1,018	520	1,543	3,081	2,491
1980-81	7,526	14,817	829	1,580	3,679	6,068	2,538
1981-82	8,679	23,774	358	1,984	7,206	9,548	2,739
1982-83	9,987	33,871	586	1,482	8,092	8,988	2,807
1983-84	10,651	41,681	555	1,453	6,236	8,244	4,716
1984-85	n.a.	59,591	585	1,987	7,399	9,951	5,913

(a) At 30 June (b) Paid up value only (c) Includes undistributed income.

AUSTRALIAN INVESTMENT IN FOREIGN ENTERPRISES
(£ million)

Year	Level of Australian investment(a)		Outflow of Australian investment			Total	Income receivable from abroad (c)
	Corporate equities(b)	Other	Direct investment		Portfolio investment and institutional loans		
			Undistributed income	Other direct investment			
1979-80	980	1,318	231	221	117	569	432
1980-81	1,089	1,350	199	257	15	470	400
1981-82	1,676	1,785	106	566	379	1,061	298
1982-83	2,197	2,253	246	557	674	1,476	454
1983-84	3,465	2,697	329	1,275	427	2,030	581
1984-85	n.a.	n.a.	294	2,103	836	3,233	462

(a) At 30 June (b) Paid up value only (c) On direct investment only (includes undistributed income).

TOURIST ACCOMMODATION(a), AUSTRALIA

	June qtr 1984	Sept. qtr 1984	Dec. qtr 1984	March qtr 1985	June qtr 1985	Sept. qtr 1985
LICENSED HOTELS WITH FACILITIES(b)						
Number—						
Establishments	1,045	1,048	1,054	1,051	1,059	1,062
Guest rooms	32,172	33,092	33,856	34,158	34,657	34,984
Bed spaces	78,445	81,218	82,781	83,894	85,988	86,784
Room occupancy rates %	52.9	54.0	52.9	53.7	52.4	55.9
Bed occupancy rates %	32.6	34.2	32.9	33.8	32.1	35.3
Gross takings from accommodation \$ '000	74,213	84,486	87,190	91,112	92,468	103,516

MOTELS, ETC.(b)

Number—						
Establishments	2,796	2,811	2,829	2,839	2,856	2,887
Guest rooms	72,474	73,431	73,518	74,043	74,075	74,399
Bed spaces	213,832	216,350	218,190	220,106	220,821	221,828
Room occupancy rates %	54.9	57.6	54.2	57.2	55.5	58.6
Bed occupancy rates %	33.9	35.7	32.7	36.3	33.8	35.7
Gross takings from accommodation \$ '000	138,878	152,465	143,371	155,731	152,825	169,744

CARAVAN PARKS(b)

Number—						
Establishments	1,870	1,868	1,873	1,872	1,879	1,878
Capacity, total caravan sites, cabins, flats, etc	206,322	205,881	207,655	207,340	207,500	208,397
Site occupancy rates %	22.3	20.8	23.6	30.7	22.3	21.3
Gross takings from accommodation \$ '000	29,290	29,470	34,757	42,583	32,270	32,726

(a) A tourist accommodation establishment has been defined as an establishment which provides predominantly short term accommodation, (i.e. for periods of less than two months) available to the general public and which provides breakfast.
 (b) For definitions see the publication *Tourist Accommodation, Australia* (8635.0).

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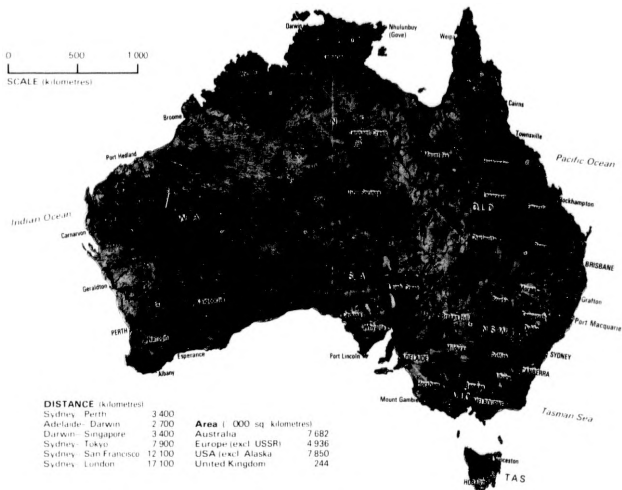
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DISTANCE (kilometres)	
Sydney-Perth	3 400
Adelaide-Darwin	2 700
Darwin-Singapore	3 400
Sydney-Tokyo	7 900
Sydney-San Francisco	12 100
Sydney-London	17 100

Area (000 sq kilometres)	
Australia	7 682
Europe (excl. USSR)	4 936
USA (excl. Alaska)	7 850
United Kingdom	244

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